

ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF THE
KOTAH STATE
FOR THE
SAMVAT YEAR 1983.

(*1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.*)

BY
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PANDIT BISHWAMBHAR NATH M. A.
AND
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MEMBERS, MAHAKMA KHAS, KOTAH STATE.



Kotah:
THE KOTAH PRINTING PRESS.

1928.

To

HIS HIGHNESS

THE MAHARAJADHIRAJ MAHARAJ MAHIMAHENDRA,

MAHARAO RAJA LIEUTENANT COLONEL SIR UMED SINGHJI

SAHIB BAHADUR, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E.

May it please Your Highness,

We have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Administration of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1983 (1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)

We have the honor to be,

Your Highness' most obedient servants,

(Sd). BISHWAMBHARNATH, (RAI BAHADUR)

(Sd). AP ONKAR SINGH, MAJOR GENERAL, (C. I. E.)

Members, Mahakma Khas, Kotah State.

KOTAH :

Dated the 15th April 1928.

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(October 1926 to September 1927)

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

The area of the State including the 8 fiefs known as Kotris, is 5,684 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1921, 6,80,060 souls consisting of 3,27,015 males and 3,03,045 females, of which 5,73,572 are Hindus, 43,626 Musalmans, 5,460 Jains 5,801 Animists and 1,601 of other religions. The gross revenues calculated on the average of the last five years is Rs. 53,63,195/- A tribute of Rs. 2,34,720 is paid to the British Government, and in addition a sum of Rupees two lakhs is contributed for the maintenance of the Deoli Regiment. A further sum of Rs. 14,397/14/9 (local Jaipur Coin) is paid to Jaipur on account of tribute due by Kotris, whose allegiance was transferred to Kotah early in the nineteenth century. A sum of Rs. 866/12/- is received from Khilchipur State on account of "Huzzatwasul" or "Karar Dad".

Haras and Haraoti.

Kotah is a Hara State and occupies an important position in the Haraoti or Harawati, the land of the Haras.

The Chauhans are one of the most illustrious of the 36 royal races of India, and among their 24 Shakhas (branches) the Haras are the most important. They trace their descent from Raja Manakrai, the King of Ajmer and the first Chief in Rajputana who in A. D. 685 tried to stem the Mohammedan invasion. Rao Dewa one of the descendants of this line of kings founded the town of Bundi in 1342 on the Bando Pass (Nal).

The Kotah State may be said to have come into existence about the year 1685 when Madho Singhji, the second son of Rao Ratan, of Bundi, was granted by the Emperor Jahangir the independance of the country round and about the present city of Kotah which he had conquered. This Royal favor was shown in recognition of good services the Prince rendered in the campaign which forced the Imperial Prince (afterwards the Emperor Shah Jahan) to flee from Burhanpur. Bhim Singhji the seventh ruler of Kotah, who reigned from A. D. 1708 to 1720 considerably extended the boundries of the State and was the first chief who assumed the title of Maharao, on whom the dignity of the "Punj Hazari" was conferred

by the Delhi Emperor and who also obtained the orange coloured banner and used it as the State standard. It was in the time of Maharao Umed Singhji I that his famous minister, Zalim Singh, made in the year A. D. 1817 on behalf of Kotah, the first treaty in Rajputana with the British Government and succeeded in getting a supplementary article added to the said Treaty by which the administration of the State was vested in Zalim Singh and his heirs and successors in perpetuity. When, however, Maharao Ram Singhji succeeded his uncle, Kishor Singhji, in A. D. 1828, disputes between him and his then minister, Madan Singh, the grandson of Zalim Singhji arose and the Government of India seeing that arrangement of a hereditary minister was practically unworkable decided in the year A. D. 1838 to separate 17 of the Kotah Districts to be formed into a new principality, Jhalawar, and bestowed it on Raj Rana Madan Singhji his heirs and successors.

The present Maharao His Highness Lieutenant Colonel Sir Umed Singhji II, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E., who was born on the 15th September 1873, and succeeded to the Gaddi by adoption, in the year A. D. 1889 on the death of Maharao Shatrusalji, is the 17th Ruling Prince of his family and is in his 54th. year. On the death of his first wife, the eldest daughter of H. H. the Maharana Sahib of Udaipur the head of Sisodias, His Highness married the daughter of H. H. the Maharao Sahib of Kutch of the Jarija clan of Rajputs. His Highness is also married to the sister of the Thakur of Isarda in Jaipur, a Kachhwaha Rajput of the Rajawat sub-clan. A son and heir by the last named Rani was born on the morning of the 14th September 1909, and has been given the name of Bhim Singh.

Under the benign rule of His Highness Maharao Umed Singhji Sahib, Bahadur, the State has made considerable progress. In the year 1899 on the formation of the new State of Jhalawar 15, out of the 17 districts transferred as stated above to form that principality, were restored to Kotah. Roads and communications have vastly improved and extended. The G. I. P. Railway Branch from Goona via Baran joins at Kotah the Nagda-Muttra line of the B. B. & C. I. Railway. British coins and weights have been introduced. There is postal unity with the Post Offices in British India. A revised Land Revenue Settlement has been made. All departments have been reorganised and strengthened. Dispensaries are opened all over the State, and education has made satisfactory advancement. Among the numerous Public Buildings round about the city of Kotah, Umed Bhawan, the New Palace, forms a striking and imposing object in the landscape. Among other public works of special importance, are the Guest House, the Crosthwaite Institute in the Public Gardens, the Military Lines, the Herbert College and the Raghunath Hostel attached to it and the newly constructed Power House and Water-Works at Akelgarh and Kherli outside the city wall, while within it are the Wyllie Memorial and Her Highness Sri Maharaniji Sahiba's Girl School in the Rampura Bazar.

NOTABLE AND IMPORTANT EVENTS.

1. **The Reigning Family:**—Their Highnesses the Maharaniji Sahiba, the Raniji Shahiba and Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib kept good health throughout the year. His Highness, however, suffered from a severe illness which confined him to bed for nearly one and a half months. A short account of his illness is given below:—

During the year His Highness, when on¹ tour, caught chill while motoring on his way to Kotah from Chhipabaro. He had a little cough with pain on respiration, especially on the left side of his back. In this condition His Highness arrived at Kotah on the morning of the 12th March 1927. In the evening of the same day he had very high fever with rigor, and the cough got very troublesome. On examination the left base of his lung was found pneumonic.

The disease for the first four or five days took an ordinary course and the patient showed signs of improvement every day with fever abating, and the cough though persisting was not very troublesome, there being no signs of toxæmia whatsoever.

Suddenly on the night of the 17th. March the disease took a serious turn and his second lung (right) got affected. The temperature which had gone down to nearly the normal rose as high as 104°, the cough increasing, with drowsy condition supervening. Lieutenant Colonel J. W. Watson C. I. E., I. M. S., Ajmer, was telegraphed and arrived on the 18th March 1927. His Highness' condition remained serious, and continued to cause anxiety for three days. There after signs of improvement set in and progress continued steadily until his complete recovery.

His Highness was advised to go for a change to a sea-side during the hot days of summer. Accordingly he left for Bombay on 23rd. May 1927 accompanied by Maharaj Kumar Sahib and both Her Highnesses arriving there on the 24th. He returned to Kotah on the 1st. July 1927. The change proved very beneficial and of great help in recouping his health during the period of convalescence

During the period of His Highness's illness, over and above the nurses, Doctor Jennie Newton David (Retired Lady Superintendent Victoria Hospital, Kotah) and Sub-Assistant Surgeons Har Narain and Chhail Behari Lal were kept on duty for night and day, under the direct supervision of the State Surgeon Rao Sahib Doctor Vidya Shankar L. M. & S. All performed their duties with great devotion and energy.

There was a general and almost unprecedented spontaneous outburst of sympathy with His Highness during his illness amongst the people of the State of all classes and creeds without exception. Prayers were offered in temples, mosques and churches, for his speedy recovery

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and restoration to health, and several public meetings were held by various communities at which fervent speeches were made and poems read.

On His Highness' recovery there were public rejoicings throughout the State. The children and poor were fed. The Jagirdars Association and the Kotah State officials gave evening parties in honour of the happy occasion followed by the Sahukars and the people of Baran. All this shows the high esteem and love in which His Highness is personally held by all classes of his people high and low.

2. Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib passed his Diploma Examination with credit and joined the 1st year Post Diploma Class. He continued his studies at the Mayo College and secured 1st. position in both the half yearly and annual examinations. Owing to His Highness's indisposition he had to stay at Kotah for about 20 days and in order to make up the deficiency in his studies he had to work hard. Colonel Twiss proceeded to England and Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib could not avail of any coaching by a European tutor, during this term. His Indian tutor Lala Gopinathji Agarwal B. A. looked to his studies single-handed and it is to the credit of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib and his Indian tutor Lala Gopinathji that even in face of these drawbacks he managed to maintain his position at the top of his class.

Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib is now in the 2nd. year of the Post Diploma and is reported to be making good progress.

Movements of the Reigning Family.

3. His Highness proceeded to Delhi on the 19th. November 1926, to attend the meeting of the Chamber of Princes and returned to Kotah on the 28th. November 1926.

4. His Highness and the Members of the Mahakmakhas were out in camp from the 14th. February 1927 to the 12th. March 1927.

5. Under medical advice His Highness accompanied by Their Highnesses the Maharaniji and Raniji Sahibas went to Bombay for a change necessitated by his serious illness. The party returned to Kotah on the 1st. July 1927.

Visits.

6. His Highness the Nawab Sahib of Tonk paid a short private visit to Kotah arriving on the 7th. October 1926 and leaving on the 9th. October 1926.

7. The Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor-General in Rajputana arrived Kotah on private visit on the 10th. November 1926 and returned on the 15th. November 1926. Unfortunately Colonel Patterson fell ill and consequently all engagements in connection with his visit had to be

cancelled. The Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States. Bharatpur also came to Kotah on the 15th. November 1926 to enquire after the health of the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General.

8. The Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States arrived Kotah on the 19th. September 1927 and returned on the 26th. September 1927.

9. His Highness the Raja Sahab of Suket (Punjab Hill States) paid a short visit to Kotah arriving on the 29th. January 1927 and leaving next day.

10. His Highness Maharao Raja Sir Raghbir Singhji Sahib of Bundi who had been ailing for some time past died on the 26th. July 1927. All the public offices were closed as a mark of respect for the deceased and all public functions were cancelled including the Tij procession. His Highness with Their Highnesses went to Bundi on a condolence visit on the 29th July 1927.

The installation ceremony of His Highness Maharao Raja Ishari-Singhji Sahib who succeeded the late His Highness Maharao Raja Sir Raghbir Singhji Sahib was celebrated on the 8th February 1928. His Highness visited Bundi on this occasion.

Miscellaneous.

11. News having been received of the death of His Highness the Maharaja Sahib of Karauli all the public offices were closed on the 6th August 1927.

CHAPTER II.

Administration.

Mahakma Khas.

12. The work done by Mahakma Khas is given below :—

1. Administrative and Executive.

No.	Nature of work.	References submitted for order and returned in original.	New files opened
1	Revenue	4,849	114
2	Judicial	753	51
3	Foreign Correspondence ..	550	126
4	Kotris	160	9
5	Miscellaneous	2,370	210
6	Army	963	6
7	Karkhanas	555	35
8	Police	492	11
Total ...		10,692	562

2. Judicial.

No.	Name of work.	Pending at the begin- ning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Decided	Pending at the close of the year
1	Sessions cases submitted for confirmation ... ..	...	4	4	4	...
2	Revenue Appeals	54	49	103	61	42
3	” Revisions	52	55	107	68	39
4	Criminal Appeals	4	18	22	16	6
5	” Revisions	24	41	65	42	23
6	Civil ” Appeals	55	60	115	65	50
7	” Revisions	21	28	49	38	11
8	Miscellaneous Appeals	28	73	101	76	25
9	” Revisions	2	7	9	3	6
Total ...		240	335	575	373	202

Land Revenue.

13. Rao Sahib Babu Krishna Sahai remained in-charge of the Department in the year except for three months and 11 days when he was on leave. During his absence on leave for the first time Pandit Mukand Rao, Assistant Revenue Commissioner acted, and Munshi Khazan Singh officiated for him on the second occasion. During the absence on long leave of Mirza Azam Beg, Assistant Revenue Commissioner owing to illnesss Babu Tilak Ram, Nazim was placed in-charge of Itawa, Mangrol, Kunjer and Sangod nizamats and entrusted with the work of supervising the new Khatabandi, while Munshi Hari Shanker was put incharge of Aklera division as a temporary measure.

Babu Kalyan Mal Banthia B. Sc. Sardaftar Mal was appointed Nazim of Manoharthana while Babu Durjati Prasad Vaidya, B. A.. LL. B. Law Instructor Police Training School was appointed Sardaftar vice Babu Kalyanmal Banthia.

14. The Revenue Commissioner was on tour for 76 days and besides doing the ordinary Revenue work including inspection of customs out-posts, inspected Bunds and settlement works. The number of days the Deputy Revenue Commissioner and Assistant Revenue Commissioners were out in camp are as follows :—

Deputy Revenue Commissioner	...	...	...	208	days.
Assistant Revenue Commissioner, Ladbura division				88	,
" " "	Baran	"	"	154	"
" " "	Aklera	"	"	113	"
" " "	Khatabandi	"	"	115	"

15. The work done by the Revenue Commissioner and his Assistants is shewn in appendix XXII.

16. The total area recorded in the tenant's khatas was 25,92,617 bighas of which 86,248, bighas were left unploughed, and 51,362 unsown.

17. The area under different crops as compared with that of the preceding year and the last Settlement year 1965 is as follows ;—

Name of Crop.	Samvat 1965.		Samvat 1982.		Samvat 1983.	
	Ekfasi only.	Ekfasi with Do fasli,	Ekfasi only.	Ekfasi with Do fasli.	Ekfasi only.	Ekfasi with Do fasli.
Makka ...	81,680	...	82,206	...	93,206	...
Juar ...	5,94,270	...	4,23,180	...	7,02,567	...
Til ...	89,831	...	93,297	...	60,692	...
Cotton ...	41,555	...	88,263	...	1,06,210	...
Fodder ...	23,040	...	1,47,478	...	1,67,408	...
Digar ...	53,160	...	62,632	...	77,134	...
Total ...	8,83,536	...	8,97,056	...	12,07,217	...
Wheat ...	3,20,317	3,38,408	5,13,223	5,34,550	5,95,310	6,22,246
Barley ...	22,984	41,403	11,967	24,860	11,205	29,816
Gram ...	2,0,8181	2,07,683	2,58,083	2,70,422	1,95,517	2,08,763
Bejhar ...	2,98,683	2,98,683	4,48,371	4,48,371	3,55,249	3,55,249
Poppy ...	3,539	33,574	901	14,300	907	18,771
Linseed ...	1,02,338	1,02,338	2,44,145	2,44,145	78,277	78,277
Digar ...	12,309	18,780	13,086	13,086	11,325	23,100
Total ...	9,63,351	10,40,769	14,89,776	15,61,314	12,47,790	13,36,222
Grand Total ...	18,46,887	19,24,305	23,86,832	24,58,370	24,55,007	25,43,439

18. The figures relating to demand and collections for the year under report as compared with those of the two preceding years and the settlement year (Samvat 1965) are given below :—

No.	Samvat year	Demand.	Collection in cash or hundis.	Remissions by order and adjustments.	Balance outstanding.	Excess collections included in col. 4.	Percentage of Col. 6 on Col. 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	1965	24,57,222	23,11,874	1,43,874	1,510	23,492	0'06
2	1981	29,43,155	29,41,865	10,909	2	9,621	0'00
3	1982	30,38,236	25,03,809	4,56,651	1,01,377	23,601	5'336
4	1983	31,44,585	28,84,654	2,92,608	902	33,579	0'03

* This figure is made up of Rs. 2,69,269/- as ordinary remissions and Rs. 23,339/- as adjustments by order.

19. Tacavi loans amounting to Rs. 1,39,414 were issued to cultivators for various needs as detailed below :—

Divisions.	Sinking and repairing wells	Purchase of Bullocks.	Khad and Bij.	Digar.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ladpura ...	6,115	19,811	5,399	...	31,325
Baran ...	2,819	11,380	1,379	350	15,928
Aklera ...	33,695	31,374	7,025	700	72,794
Khatabandi ...	2,194	17,013	160	...	19,367
Total ...	44,823	79,578	13,963	1,050	1,39,414

The total amount for recovery was Rs. 5,19,680/-

Arrears of the preceding year Rs. 3,80,254/-

Transferred by order Rs. 12/-

Advanced in Samvat 1983 Rs. 1,39,414/-

Total ... Rs. 5,19,680/-

Collections amounted to Rs. 1,26,696/-

Leaving a balance of (including Rs. 6/- fazil (surplus) Rs. 3,92,696/-

20. The account of loans advanced in the 6 nizamats to Co-operative societies and subsequently transferred to "ordinary tacavi" stands as follows :—

No.	Nizamats.	Demand	Transferred by order.	Total Demand.	Realised.	Outstanding.	Fazil.
1	Bakani ...	Rs. 1391	Rs. ...	Rs. 1391	Rs. 469	Rs. 922	Rs. ...
2	Chechat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Kanwas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Barod ...	24	...	24	24	...	...
5	Mangrol ...	743	...	743	426	317	...
6	Khanpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2158	...	2158	918	1239	...

21. With the aid of Taccavi 98 old kachcha wells were made pucca or kachcha-pucca, 98 new kachcha and 98 new kachcha-pucca wells were made and 110 old wells repaired.

22. *Bohargat* :— The balance of grain at the end of the Samvat year 1982 was $30\frac{1}{2}$ maunds which was collected in full in the year under report.

The following statement will show the account of grain (converted into cash) as it stood at the end of Samvat 1982 :—

No.	Nizamat.	Arrears Samvat 1982	Collections Samvat 1983.	Balance Outstand- ing	Fazil.
1	Mangrol	...	1	...	...
2	Ladpura	...	112	31	81
3	Kanwas	...	30	...	30
4	Asnawar	...	65	15	50
5	Aklera	...	510	510	...
6	Chhipabarov	...	82	10	72
7	Khanpur	...	51	...	51
8	Digod	...	475	...	475
9	Itawa ..	...	1,084	249	835
Total		2,410	815	1,595	...

23. The Patels received Rs. 79,777/- as their Rasum (fees),

24. The 7 Reza Muafi cases pending at the close of Samvat 1982 were disposed of finally by the Revenue Commissioner and reports submitted to Mahakma Khas for orders.

Settlement Operations.

25. With the completion of Shahabad under supervision of Babu Shyam Swarup, Assistant Revenue Commissioner the survey work of all the nizamats was finished in the course of the year. Tracing of maps was also completed. The assessments of Sangod, Khanpur, Chhipabarov, Aklera, Bakani, and Asnawar were sanctioned by the Darbar and announced, the new assessments coming into force from the 1st October 1926 (i. e Samvat 1933). The assessments of Chechat and Manoharthana were also nearly finished while those of Kishanganj and Shahabad are awaiting the scrutiny and final revision of the Settlement Officer.

M. Khazansingh performed his settlement duties with his usual ability and thoroughness and speaks highly of the diligence with which all the Revenue officers and staff co-operated with him. The settlement operations have so far cost Rs. 1,77,307/- to the State while therental enhancement up to the end of Samvat 1983 amounts to Rs. 3,09,219/-

26. *Village panchayats* :— These are reported to have started under good auspices and are getting popular owing to their affording a cheap and ready means of obtaining justice in small cases. The Revenue Commissioner thinks they have a promising future before them.

27. *Agricultural labour* :— Owing to the frequent desertion of Hali Guals (agricultural labourers) after receiving advances from their masters the question of the supply of agricultural labour is becoming acute. The existing law does not seem to give adequate protection to the employers, and the Revenue Commissioner is of opinion that more effective measures are necessary to meet this evil.

28. A peripatetic Updeshak (lecturer) has been appointed under the control of the Revenue department to tour in the Nizamats of Anta, Itawa, Barod, Digod, Mangrol, Baran and Kanwas and deliver sermons to villagers on moral and social topics. But owing to the low level of mass education the people it is said are not deriving sufficient and lasting benefit from these lectures.

29. *Improvement of Cattle breed* :— Rules have been framed and circulated defining the conditions under which grants for the purchase of bulls for breeding purposes can be made by the Revenue department. Applications have been received for these grants. The Director of Agriculture has been entrusted with the duty of buying good bulls with the assistance of Patels.

Co-operative Credit Societies.

30. Babu Ghanshyam Dass Gupta held charge of the department throughout the year.

31. A bank named the Kotah State Co-operative Bank Limited was established in the year under report from the 1st February and the Assistant Registrar Babu Gajadhar Prasad was appointed its Manager, the post of Assistant Registrar being abolished. An additional Inspector was sanctioned to extend co-operation work in Baran and Kunjer nizamats. So altogether 6 Inspectors worked in the year.

32. The number of days spent on tour by the Registrar and the six Inspectors is as below:—

Registrar ...	...	...	...	...	...	71 days.
Inspector Ladpura	...	...	...	...	...	156 ,,
„ Digod ...	...	...	...	...	...	182 ,,
„ Antah ...	...	...	...	...	...	185 ,,
„ Baran ...	...	...	...	...	...	124 ,,
„ Kunjer	...	...	...	...	...	186 ,,
„ No. 2 Baran Kunjer					91	,,

33. The total expenditure on this department was Rs. 16,371/10/9 against a budget grant of Rs. 17,174/- There was a saving of Rs. 802/5/3. Against this there was an excess expenditure of Rs 918/3/3 under the head "Rok Begar". The year again turned out a bad one, the Kharif having nearly failed, through excessive rainfall, while the Rabi harvest was not a very good one.

34. Excluding the 3 Societies of State employees the number of agricultural Societies at the close of the year was 192 distributed as follows:—

Ladpura	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Digod	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Antah	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Baran	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
Kunjre...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43

35. The number of members rose to 1929 from 1701. The Societies continued to deal with the co-operative department up to the 31st January 1927. From 1st February 1927, the date on which the Kotah State Co-operative Bank was brought into being all business transactions between societies and the Co-operative department were transferred to the Bank, adjustment of account being effected by book transfers. The societies are being worked on the share capital system.

36. The funds invested in the Societies amounted to Rupees 6,57,882/10/3 against last year's investment of Rs. 5,12,773/14/9 The details are as follows :—

Balance at the close of the preceding year (1982).	Rs.	3,43,182/6/6
Excess collections ...	...	4,036/6/9
Loans advanced during the year ...	...	2,54,604/7/1
Societies shares invested in loans ...	...	6,917/0/0
Societies reserve fund invested in loans ...	...	51,542/5/9
 Total	...	 6,57,882/10/3

37. The Members owed to the Bohras Rs. 2,10,438/3/1 according to the decrees of the Commission. Collections were as follows:—

Instalments due in Samvat 1983 with interest ...	Rs.	75,691/9/6
Payment in Samvat 1983... ...	,,	14,023/10/6
Arrears account 1983 ...	,,	61,742/13/3
Surplus Collections ...	,,	74/14/3
Total outstanding inclusive of future instalments.	,,	1,96,414/8/9

The collections on behalf of the Bohras are very low and the attention of the Registrar is being drawn to this.

38 The maximum limit of loans fixed for agricultural societies was 5,86,656/- Against this the amount due from them is :—

Arrears on account of the preceding year	...	Rs.	3,43,182/6/6
Advanced during the year	...	„	2,51,604/7/3
Total	...	„	5,94,786/13/9

39. Loans were advanced for the following purposes :—

Purchase of cultivating rights	...	...	Rs.	3,058/0/0
Repairs of wells	...	...	„	165/0/0
Redemption of mortgaged land and wells	...	„		4,071/0/0
Purchase of bullocks	...	...	„	72,092/0/0
Purchase of seed	...	...	„	12,776/0/0
Halis and gwals	...	...	„	41,249/0/0
Payment rent of Taccavi	...	...	„	49,082/0/0
For trade purposes	...	...	„	50/0/0
Purchase of cattle for purposes other than agricultural	...	...	„	236/0/0
Purchase of manure	...	...	„	3,470/0/0
Miscellaneous	...	...	„	35,557/0/0
For repayments of old debts	...	...	„	11,772/0/0
Marriage expenses	...	...	„	20,678/0/0
Repairs of houses	...	...	„	1,397/0/0
Total	...	„		2,59,683/12/9

Of this Rs 2,51,604/7/3 is the amount advanced to members and the balance spent in Moharrirs' salaries.

40 The loans advanced to members of Societies and recoveries are as below :—

Amount (principal and interest) to be recovered Rs. 6,43,220/5/6
 Amount recovered during the year ... „ 2,37,158/3/3
 Recoveries on account of Samvat 1983 or instalment from agricultural societies amounted to Rs 1,93,356/2/3 against a demand of Rs. 4,02,397/11/6 or 48 % exclusive of interest amounting to Rs. 43,797/- which was realised in full.

41. The reserve fund of the societies was as stated below :—

At the end of the preceding year	...	Rs.	1,48,280/9/0
Savings from interest and surplus payments	„		43,495/5/3
Deposits on account of Societies share capital	„		43,566/10/3
Total	...	„	2,35,342/8/6

42 The account of debt due to the State from the Co-operative department which was transferred to the Kotah State Co-operative Bank on the 1st February 1927, stands as below :—

Debt at the end of Samvat 1982	Rs.	1,09,635/10/9
Advanced during the year	"	77,051/12/9
Interest	"	6,964/3/0
	Total	1,93,651/10/6
Payments	"	40,962/4/9
Balance due from the Bank at the close of the year Samvat 1983	"	1,52,689/5/9
	Total	1,93,651/10/6

Deposits stand as follows:—

Last year's deposits	Rs.	43,318/12/3
Received during the year	"	7,081/2/6
Interest savings	"	4,470/2/9
Interest due on deposits	"	986/14/0
	Total	55,856/15/6
Repayments	Rs.	444/12/0
Balance of deposit held by the Bank at the end of Samvat 1983	"	55,412/3/6

43. The following statement shows the number of suits instituted by societies against defaulting members in the court of the Registrar and applications for execution of decrees.

	Last year's balance.	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Disposed of	Balance.
Suits . . .	9	54	63	58	5
Execution applications.	99	32	131	4	127

6 members' land amounting to 146 bighas 17 Biswas had to be sold in execution during the year.

44. The agricultural societies have also invested Rs. 11,027/11/3 in grain amounting to 10,509 maunds valued at Rs. 35,000/- at the prevailing rate which means a profit of Rs. 23,984/- The Revenue Commissioner says, that the rate of interest is too high and must be lowered to that permitted by the rules of the Revenue department and that very few members have as yet, grasped the real principle of the Co-operative movement. The Registrar should take note of these remarks.

45. The staff is reported to have worked well.

The Kotah State Co-operative Bank Ltd.

46. This Bank was started from the 1st February 1927. The share capital has been fixed at Rs. 1,50,000/- divided into 6,000 shares of Rs. 25/- each. 3076 shares were sold up to the 30th June 1927 the date on which the bank closed its first year of business. Rs. 55,205/- was paid up and Rs. 21,670/- remained to be paid up to the 30th June 1927.

The Co-operative credit societies owed to the Co-operative department Rs. 2,20,649/6/3 which was transferred to the bank. Including other advances made the total amount advanced to these societies comes to 4,14,704/15/0 up to the 30th June 1927, which has been fixed for repayment as follows:—

Samvat 1983	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 2,09,582/2/0
" 1984	...	...	...	...	...	" 1,84,229/13/0
" 1985	...	...	...	...	...	" 20,893/0/0
				Total ...		4,14,704/15/0

Recoveries were Rs. 2,50,412/12/3 principal and 6,422/7/0 Interest Receipts and outgoings amounted to Rs. 7,55,493/9/3 fixed deposits amounted to Rs. 83,012/3/6 and Savings Bank receipts to Rs. 9,669/2/6

Between the 1st February and the 30th June 1927, the Bank's dividend came to Rs. 2,114/10/3.

The Bank received a grant-in-aid from the State of Rs. 2112/-.

47. Balance sheet of the Bank:—

Balance Sheet of the Bank.

Liabilities.							Assets.						
Shares	...	...	—	—	55,205	0	0	Debt from the Societies	...	1,64,302	2	9
Fixed Deposit	...	...	..	..	82,183	1	6	Interest due on loan	...	6,422	7	0
Savings Bank Deposit	...	...	..	..	9,173	2	6	Balance in hand	...	23,846	10	6
Other Societies and salary of Moharrirs of the societies	...	...	..	..	5,724	14	3					
State loan	...	...	..	..	34,452	5	0					
Interest due on Fixed Deposits	...	...	..	..	1,843	9	0					
Interest on Savings Bank Deposits	...	...	..	..	67	9	0					
Interest on No. 4:	...	...	..	..	16	5	0					
Interest on State money	...	...	..	..	1,829	5	3					
Unpaid Bills	...	...	..	..	405	6	6					
Subsidy received from the State inclu- ding the surplus amount to be spent next year	...	...	..	..	1,056	0	0					
Profit	...	...	..	..	2,114	10	3					
					Total ..	1,94,071	4	3					
								Total ..		1,94,071	4	3	

PROFIT AND LOSS.

LOSS.							Profit.						
Interest paid on Saving Banks Deposits	..	..	67	9	0		Interest received from Co- operative societies	..	6,422	7	0		
Interest paid on Fixed Deposits	..	..	1,843	9	0		Interest received from Co- operative department for payment to depositors	..	829	2	0		
Interest paid to other Societies	..	..	16	5	0		Subsidy grant from the State for the Samvat year 1983	..	2,112	0	0		
Interest paid on State debt	..	..	1,829	5	3		Hundawan and refund	..	1	2	0		
Establishment and stationery and print- ing charges	..	..	3,087	14	0								
Unpaid Bills	..	..	405	6	6								
Profit	..	..	2,114	10	3								
			Total ..	9364	11	0							
							Total ..		9,364	11	0		

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.

The administration of the civil and criminal justice in the State is guided generally by the spirit, though not the letter, of the law in force in the British territory.

A list of the State laws in force during the year is given in Appendix II.

Military Forces.

49. The troops which the Maharao Sahib Bahadur may maintain are limited to 15,000 men of all descriptions but the actual number at present maintained is over 2,000 as shown below :—

	REGULAR.	IRREGULAR.
Cavalry	... ... ... 137 ... 141	
Infantry	... ... ... 869 ... 801	
Artillery	... ... ... ... ... 209	

Police.

50. Rai Sahib Pandit Prennath Tikku held charge of the department throughout the year. He remained on tour for 48 days and inspected 21 Police Stations and 44 out-posts.

51. The increase in house-breaking and thefts is attributed to the unsatisfactory condition of harvests in the year under report.

52. The political atmosphere has been on the whole quiet except for one or two petty incidents. Timely action was taken to prevent their recurrence in future and those concerned were suitably dealt with.

53. The Inspector General of Police complains that he is not getting recruits of the physique and character wanted for the constabulary. Desertions and resignations are on the increase and they are, while mostly ascribable to the innate reluctance of the men to submit to the rigors of discipline are to a certain extent due, in his opinion, to inadequacy of pay.

He also thinks that the investigating personnel is insufficient and complains of inefficiency among the Sub-Inspectors. To remedy this shortcoming 3 Sub-Inspectors were, with the good offices of the three Provincial Inspectors-General of Police deputed for practical training in the work of investigation to Agra, Saugor and Ajmer.

As an experimental measure 6 trained Head Constables have been invested with the powers of investigating certain petty offences. They

are granted an allowance for the extra work. The result is being watched.

54. *Police Training School*.—29 candidates were admitted into the local police training School at the beginning of the year. But 13 of them had to be removed for unfitness after three months' trial. Mr. Dholkia B. A., LL. B., the Law Instructor was transferred to the Revenue Department as office Superintendent while Mr. Ram Gopal M. A., LL. B., a pleader from Muttra was appointed in his place.

55. *Cognizable offences*.—The total number of offences reported was 1320 against 1244 of the previous year. The slight increase in thefts and burglaries in the Baran division is attributed to an indifferent agricultural year.

Of the 1320 reported offences 1301 or 98% were investigated against 92.9% of the previous year. Of these 1301 cases 616 or 46% were sent up for trial of which 394% ended in conviction. Of 957 persons who were sent up for trial 540 or 56.4% were convicted.

56. *Dacoities*.—There were only 4 cases against 12 of the preceding year. One of these on investigation proved to have occurred in the Bhensrorgarh Thikana on the border of Chechat nizamat. So there are only 3 dacoities left to be accounted for. One of these at Bichi in the Shahabad circle was of a somewhat serious character. The inmates were wounded, and an old woman was burnt and thereby forced to point out her property. She however recovered from her injuries and 11 persons were arrested and sent up for trial most of them being residents of Gwalior territory. Owing to insufficient evidence however 9 were discharged, and only two convicted. The other two dacoities were of a petty nature. Besides these three there was another dacoity committed within the limits of the Khatoli Kotri which was successfully traced with the admirable co-operation of Mr. Coventry the Inspector General of Police Jaipur to whom our Inspector General Police pays a just tribute of praise. Eight Sansiyas were sent up for trial and all were convicted. These men were a terror not only to the people of Kotah State but also to the bordering States of Jaipur and Tonk. Sub Inspector Thakur Fatehsingh deserves much credit for ably tackling this case throughout the investigation and bringing it to a successful issue. A clue to the old dacoities of Limi and Narainkhera has been found from a gang of Sansiyas lately arrested in Bhopal State. Some members of it have confessed to having taken a part in these dacoities. The Inspector General of Police is in correspondence with the Bhopal Police.

57. Kumar Bhimsen, Superintendent Sadar Division showed great pluck and energy in carrying out two raids on Kanjars and capturing them with property which proved to have been stolen in several cases. Babu Bhagwat Prasad Sub-Inspector is also reported to have done good work.

58. *Robbery* :— There were 26 cases against 21 of the preceding year. Only 5 were traced and put into court of which 3 resulted in conviction while two were dismissed. All the rest remained untraced. This is again unsatisfactory, and in the opinion of the Inspector General Police probably due to inefficient patrolling. He is asking his Superintendents to re-organise patrolling work in their divisions and make efforts to check this crime which shows a tendency to rise from year to year.

59. *Murder* :— There were seven cases against four of the previous year. All the seven were successfully worked up and ten persons were sent up for trial in these 7 cases of whom two were convicted, three discharged, and five were under trial at the close of the year.

Culpable Homicide :— There were 5 cases the same as in the preceding year. Three were sent up for trial and ended in the conviction of the accused. One is pending and one was under investigation at the end of the year.

60. *Attempts to murder* :— Three cases against one of the preceding year were registered. In two conviction was obtained in court while the third was under investigation at the close of the year.

61. *Cattle thefts* :— There were 163 cases registered as compared with 145 in the preceding year. 51 were sent up to court of which 41 resulted in convictions. One was dismissed and 9 were pending disposal at the end of the year. Out of 74 accused in these 51 cases 50 were convicted, 10 acquitted and 14 remained under trial at the close of the year. The cattle numbering 907 valued at Rs. 30,257/2/3 were stolen against 1049 valued at Rs. 308,402/- in the preceding year. 588 cattle valued at Rs. 21,447/2/3 were recovered as compared with 768 valued at Rs. 30,316/- in the previous year.

62. *Burglaries* :— 684 offences were reported under this head against 646 in the preceding year. 263 cases were sent up for trial of which conviction was obtained in 208, forty-one ending in acquittals and discharges. 384 accused were tried in these cases of whom 261 were convicted 95 discharged and acquitted, and 28 awaited trial at the close of the year.

63. *Escape from Police Custody* :— There were 8 cases against 9 in the previous year. 6 accused in 6 cases were apprehended and sent up for trial and all were convicted while proceedings under section 512 C. P. C. were taken in the remaining two cases.

64. *Police Torture* :— There was no case of police torture during the year under report.

65. An important case of a conspiracy to abduct young women to British India was brought to light by the local police. It appeared during the enquiry that this gang carried on its operations in several States like Jaipur and Bikaner and the United Provinces and Sindh.

With the assistance and co-operation of the Inspector General of Police Rajputana to whom our police is very grateful, this nefarious conspiracy was unearthed with the result that 3 criminal cases under 3 different sections of the penal code were brought to light. The accused in the conspiracy case have been convicted. In a case of kidnapping they have been committed to the Sessions, while the 3rd case of cheating is pending.

66. Good work was done under the opium Act and some Rampur opium smugglers were run in under the preventive sections of the Cr. P. C. A couple of gangs of Jodhpur Baories who were responsible for several crimes in the State were dealt with under the local Criminal tribes Rules.

67. The Inspector General Police complains that prosecutions under Section 182 I. P. C. for making false reports to the Police have fared badly in courts. The matter should be looked into to find out where the shoe pinches. The police may bring up in revision before the Sessions Judge records of some cases in which they consider Magistrates have erred in passing orders of dismissal.

68. *C. I. Department* :— There is nothing special to note under this head.

69. *Prosecuting Branch* :— The following statement shows the work done by the Prosecuting Branch in which there has been no change of personnel.

Courts.	Cases tried.	Results.	Percentage and conviction	Remarks.
Mahakma Khas ...	18	All resulted in favour of the Prosecution with the exception of one only.	94·4%	These include appeals and revisions and cases for confirmation.
Sessions Court ...	37	26 Convicted. 1 Expunged. 1 Acquitted. 9 Pending.	96·4%	.....
Magistrate 1st. Class ...	144	85 Convicted. 16 Acquitted. 7 Withdrawn. 5 Expunged. 12 Dealt with under section 512 Cr. P. C. 1 Compromised. 15 Dismissed.	88%	.....
Magistrate 2nd Class ...	34	18 Convicted. 3 Withdrawn. 4 Compromised. 4 Dealt with under section 512 Cr. P. C. 3 Pending 2 Dismissed.	.....	.....
Honorary Magistrates ...	20	15 Convicted. 5 Dismissed.	75%	.....
Special Magistrate ...	1	1 Committed to sessions.	.....	.....

Three appeals and 14 applications for revision were presented by the police of which 2 appeals against acquittals and two applications for revision allowed.

70. *Finger Prints* :— Search slips of 161 persons were issued for verification of which 47 were verified.

Discipline Reward and conduct of the Police :— The moral of the Force is reported to have been quite satisfactory.

71. *Proclaimed Offenders* :— The Darbar notice with pleasure the excellent work done this year in arresting 21 absconders in addition to ten proclaimed offenders wanted by neighbouring States. Sub-Inspector Bajrang Singh deserves special mention in this connection.

72 Kumar Bhim Sen remaind in charge of the Sadar division throughout the year. Babu Ram Dass was incharge of Baran division but had to be away on leave owing to ill health for the greater part of the year, Munshi Bashiruddin officiating for him. Munshi Jagan Prasad remained in charge of Aklera division throughout.

The following table shows the comparative working of the three Superintendents :—

Name of division.	Area in Square miles.	Population.	Total No. of offences.	Total No. of offences detected.	Percentage.
Sadar ...	1616	1,86,720	540	239	44%
Baran ...	2307	2,18,264	404	183	45%
Aklera ...	1506	1,85,172	376	194	52%

Property.

Name of division.	Property stolen.	Property recovered.	Percentage.
Sadar	Rs. 36,849/5/-	Rs. 11,906/4/3	32%
Baran	Rs. 29,966/13/3	Rs. 12,575/6/9	41%
Aklera	Rs. 27,611/13/-	Rs. 13,500/3/	49%

Persons Involved.

Name of division.	Persons Challaned.	Persons convicted.	Percentage.
Sadar	383	200	52%
Baran	278	144	52%
Aklera	296	166	66%

The figures show that Aklera stands first, Baran second and Sadar division third in the order of merit.

73. The cost, strength and working of the Police during the year under report is given in appendix IV.

74. The Inspector General Police expresses his thanks to all ranks for loyal performance of duty with special reference to his Superintendents and personal Assistant for valuable help. He brings to the particular notice of the Darbar the excellent work done by Sub Inspectors Fateh Singh, Bajrangsingh, and Ram Singh.

Judicial Department.

75. Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram Bhargawa, Sessions Judge held charge of the department throughout the year except for a period of two months and twenty two days viz from the 16th May to 6th August 1927, when he was away on leave. During his absence Babu Hiralal Sood B.A. Senior District Magistrate and Sub Judge acted as Sessions Judge, Bhat Parmanand, Munsiff and Second City Magistrate officiating for Babu Hiralal Sood at Aklera, and Seth Kanwarlal Honorary Magistrate acting for Bhat Parmanand.

On the return of Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram Bharagawa Judge from leave Babu Hiralal Sood proceeded on 3 months leave, the arrangements already made for his work being continued up to the end of the year.

Criminal Work.

76. The total number of criminal cases dealt with by Criminal Courts was 4098 against 5315 of the previous year the decrease being particularly noticeable in the nizamat courts. This is obviously due to the institution of Punchayat courts recently brought into being. But no explanation is forthcoming for an appreciable drop of 117 cases in the court of the Baran Magistrate.

The number of persons brought to trial within the year under report has fallen to 9045 against 11889 of the previous year of whom 1264 were convicted, 4422 discharged, 1953 acquitted, 135 committed, 490 died, escaped or transferred and 781 were awaiting trial at the end of the year against 1233 of the year before. The number of acquittals and discharges was 1953 against 8683 of the preceding year. The number of sessions cases was 40 including 4 murders against 33 including 3 murders of the preceding year. The death penalty was awarded in one case.

Appeals and Revisions.

77. The number of appeals in the various courts was 125 against 143 of the previous year. Eleven were dismissed, sentences confirmed in

48, modified in 14, reversed in 31, further inquiry ordered in 5, and 16 were pending at the close of the year. The number of applications for revision fell from 361 to 304. Of these, judgements of lower courts were confirmed in 218, modified in 6, reversed in 16, proceedings quashed in 1, references to superior courts made in 2, further enquiry ordered in 5 and 47 were summarily rejected. Those pending at the end of the year were 9.

78. The average duration in the various courts of original cases, appeals and revisions was as below :—

Original Cases.

	Samvat.			
	1982		1983	
	Months	Days	Months.	Days
Sessions Court.... ...	...	...	0	22
Magistrate Kotah...	...	...	1	23
" Baran ...	...	...	1	23
" Aklera...	...	...	1	12
2nd class Magistrate Kotah	...	...	1	25
Bench of Honorary Magistrates Kotah...	1	9	0	17
Nizamat Courts under Magistrate Kotah.	1	11	2	6
" " Baran	2	15	5	24
" " Aklera.	1	21	2	6

Appeals and Revisions

Sessions courts Appeals	...	...	1	0	1	0
" Revision	...	...	0	26	0	27
Magistrate Kotah Appeals	...	...	1	3	1	17
" " Revisions	...	...	0	11	0	18
" Baran Appeals	...	...	2	26	2	7
" " Revisions	...	...	0	16	0	25
" Aklera Appeals	...	...	2	2	2	4
" " Revisions	...	...	0	23	0	9

Civil Cases

79. There were 3453 original suits instituted during the year under report against 3577 of the preceding year, the decrease being highest in the nizamat courts under the Sub Judges of Aklera and Baran and probably due to the cause mentioned under the head "Criminal cases". The aggregate value of the suits amounted to Rs. 485419/- They are classified on the basis of valuation as below :—

Suits above	...	...	Rs. 5000/-	in valuation	5
"	...	...	Rs. 1000/-	"	60
"	...	...	Rs. 500/-	"	88
"	...	...	Rs. 100/-	"	810

The number of suits disposed of was 3512 of the aggregate value of Rs. 485419/8/9 leaving a balance of 655 at the close of the year. 4093 applications for execution of decrees valued at Rs. 524550/- as against 2989 of the value of Rs. 395539/- in the previous year were filed. Of the total 4565 including last year's balance of 472,3793 applications involving Rs. 440141/- were disposed of leaving 772 applications pending at the close of the year.

80. *Appeals:*—The number of appeals filed within the year was 517 as compared with 504 in the preceding year. The total number to be dealt was 598 which included 81, the balance of the preceding year. 520 were disposed of as follows:—

Decisions of lower courts confirmed in	...	...	...	250
" " reversed in	...	...	...	100
" " modified in	...	...	...	66
" " remanded for further inquiry in	...			63
" " compromised or otherwise disposed of in	41			
			Total	520
			Balance	78
		Grand Total	...	598

81. The duration in various courts was as below:—

Original Cases.

	Sambat			
	1982.		1983.	
	Months	Days.	Months.	Days.
Judges Court, Kotah	10	8
Sub-Judges court Kotah	2	26
" " Baran	4	1
" " Aklera	2	26
Munsiffs Court Kotah	1	9
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs	1	12
			Months.	Days.
			11	20
			3	11
			3	5
			3	26
			1	6
			0	29

Appeals.

	3	20	3	24
Judges Court Kotah	1	14
Sub-Judges Court Kotah	2	2
" " Baran	1	9
" " Aklera	2	9

82. The Judge's average duration of original civil cases was the longest 11 months 20 days, longer than it was last year. The explanation is probably the same furnished last year, namely, that he has very few

original civil suits to try being limited to those over Rs. 5,000/- in valuation. Among the Sub Judges the Sub-Judge of Aklera had the longest average period of duration which is 3 months 26 days

83. *Registration:*—995 documents of the value of Rs. 6,29,056/- were presented for registration against 967 of the value of Rs. 4,43,839/- in the previous year. All were registered except three. The amount of fees has gone up from Rs. 5,814/- to Rs. 6,325/-

84. *Extradition:*—50 persons were extradited from the State of whom four were surrendered to British India, and the rest to bordering States. 45 were extradited to Kotah State from British India and other States.

85. *Births and Deaths:*—Appendix XXVI shows a decrease of 3251 in the number of births and 263 only in the number of deaths over the figures of the preceding year. This is rather a depressing tale.

86. The Judge speaks highly of the manner in which all District Magistrates and Sub Judges and the Nazims have without exception performed their work during the last four years of his incumbency as Sessions Judge.

Jail.

87. The number of prisoners at the beginning of the year under report was 316. New admissions numbered 833 making 1149 in all. Of these 14 died, and 754 were released during the year leaving 381 in confinement at the end of the year.

88. The Jail inmates generally maintained good health during the year. But between the 29th November 1926 and the 7th February 1927 there was an outbreak of pneumonia which carried off 9 prisoners. The Judge says that early rising of prisoners during the cold weather was supposed to be the cause of the outbreak and the hour of unlocking of prisoners during winter was consequently altered from 5-30 a. m. to 6-30 a. m.

89. The Kotah jail industries seem to be pushing on. The Durries and carpets are growing in demand and winning a distinction outside Kotah. Carpentry and shoe factories are showing signs of improvement. The making of Ban (Moonjtwine) has been started. Profits from sale of jail products continue to rise steadily and amounted to Rs. 10,000/- in the year under report.

90. The Judge has given figures of expenditure and profit for the last 7 years beginning with the 1977. These show that during the last four years while the amount of the profit has been rising year by year the net expenditure has been going down. This excellent result reflects much credit on the officer-in-charge Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram and the Jail officials who have so heartily co-operated with him in bringing about a distinct improvement in the jail administration.

91. It is gratifying to notice as stated by the officer-in-charge that the remission rules introduced in Samvat 1980 are appreciated by the Prisoners. These as well as the adoption of Section 54 of the Indian Prisons Act appear to have had a beneficial effect in raising the general tone of discipline in the jail.

Municipalities.

Kotah.

92. The Kotah Municipal Board as at present constituted consists of twelve elected and five nominated members, besides the chairman Pandit Purushotam Rao Ji, who is a nominee of the State.

Three of the elected members resigned for private reasons. Two of the vacancies thus created were filled up by election while nobody has come forward to fill up the third vacancy. There is a lack of interest in the affairs of the municipality on behalf of the members.

The chairman should explain the reasons for this change in the attitude of the members.

93. There were 12 meetings of the Board held during the year. Six members attended less than half of these meetings.

94. Rules for the guidance of the sanitation committee giving them some power of control over the sanitation staff were framed and sanctioned by the Mahakma Khas.

95. Pandit Kirpa Ram the municipal Secretary reverted to the Revenue Department towards the end of the year and Seth Kanwarlal an Honorary Magistrate and member of the Municipal Board was appointed in his place. It is hoped that being an old resident of Kotah and coming from an old Seth family he will make a successful Municipal Secretary.

96. Receipts amounted to Rs. 65,914/- against a budget estimate of Rs. 51,850/- which means an increase of Rs. 14,114/- Octroi duty on opium accounts chiefly for this increase. The expenditure came to Rs. 52,750/2/9 against an estimate of Rs. 56,628/12/-

97. The health of the city has been on the whole good there being no serious outbreak of any epidemic worth mention. The Chairman notices some improvement in the general sanitation of the city ut a good deal of lee-way has to be made up in this matter.

Water and lighting.

98. Electric lighting of the city roads and water supply were started during the year under report. The Chairman says that people are making a free use of the water-taps in the city and the supply has

afforded much relief to the general public. But the Municipality is unable to meet the high cost of electric lighting of the city roads which is paid for by the State.

99. The work of inspection and licensing of vehicles was made over to the Police and the Municipality relieved of this part of their former duties. The Sub-Committees (Sanitation, Gowshala and Library) are reported to have worked well during the year.

Baran.

100. There were 17 meetings of the Board during the year. The receipts amounted to Rs.16,083/10/- against Rs. 23,138/6/3 of last year. Expenditure amounted to Rs. 24,171/- against Rs. 15,276/4/6 of the preceding year.

CHAPTER IV.
Production and Distribution
Weather and Crop.

101. The monsoon started rather late, well towards the end of July and the rainfall was unevenly distributed with the result that a general scarcity of fodder and water was experienced and the cattle had to be shifted to the grassy tracts of the State. There was also an outbreak of rinderpest and anthrax causing mortality among cattle. The heavy and continuous rain of August and September particularly in the central and Southern nizamats did not enable Kharif crops to ripen. The Rabi harvest and particularly linseed was damaged by insects and was a partial failure. Remissions of land revenue amounting to Rs. 2,69,269/- had to be made and Taccavi advances for purchase of seed, Khad, bullocks and sinking new wells had to be made to the extent of Rs. 1,39,414/- So the year under report has been an indifferent one.

Conditions of the people and cattle.

102. The general health of the people has been fair though owing to a partial failure of crops the agricultural community had to borrow money from their Bohras. The liberal remissions and the grant of Taccavi loans relieved the situation to a considerable extent.

103. Only 226 heads of cattle died from various diseases. The year has on the whole been a good one for cattle.

Forests.

104. The post of Assistant Superintendent Forests was held by Pandit Kalyan Prasad throughout the year.

105. The total net income of the Department excluding Quarries and Bagar ghas amounted to Rs. 1,82,158/- against Rs. 1,92,120/- of the preceding year. A glance at the comparative statement of receipts under the different heads would show that while the income has risen under some heads it has fallen under others showing a net decrease of Rs 9,864/- due chiefly to the grant of certain concessions by the State.

106. Fire lines 208 miles long and 32 feet wide were cut at an expense of Rs. 821/4/0 for prevention of losses by fire. Inspite of this grass and wood valued at Rs. 711/- were destroyed by fire.

107. There were 156 cases of breach of forest laws including 50 brought over from the previous year. 103 were disposed of leaving a balance of 53 at the end of the year. 174 persons were involved in these cases of whom 70 were punished and a sum of Rs. 334/4/0 as fine and Rs. 1,651/2/6 as damages were recovered.

108. The total number of files to be dealt with were 2233 including 766 arrear files 1703 were disposed of leaving 530 pending at the close of the year.

109. Rs. 1,989/8/0 out of Rs. 4,793/14/6 on account of arrears remained outstanding. Rs. 1,722/12/- remained unrecovered for the year under report.

110. The Assistant was on tour for 160 days.

111. *Quarries*:— The demand was Rs. 99,401/6/6 in the year under report. Rs. 64,361/9/9 was collected and Rs. 6,288/8/0 due from Tribhawan Dass lessee was written off as irrecoverable leaving Rs. 28,751/4/9 as uncollected balance. The net profit after allowing establishment charges and other deductions and adjustments came to Rs. 57,061/12/3 against Rs. 73,792/- in the previous year.

The chief cause of the rather large outstandings against stone lessees as reported by the Superintendent was the depression of trade in Gujrat the only place to which stone from Kotah is exported. Owing to this slump stone merchants could not clear their stock and consequently were unable to pay their lease-money.

112. *Bagar Ghas*:—The stock of grass in hand at the close of the year was 24294 maunds and 83722 maunds was stocked this year valued at Rs. 22,560/5/3. 80437 maunds was sold at a profit of Rs. 4,390/- and 20344 maunds of very old grass was written off as spoiled. There was thus only 7235 maunds left in hand at the close of the year. Rs. 29,545/2/6 was paid as advances for supply. Of this Rs. 5,117/1/0 was left unadjusted as sufficient quantity of good grass was not available. Old arrears amounted to Rs. 1,761/11/9 of which Rs. 964/6/0 was collected.

One new grass yard was constructed at the city stables, and two cart-weigh bridges were fixed at the Bagars of Baggikhana and city stables.

Public Works Department.

113. Mr. G. C. Devon, held charge of the post of Chief Engineer except for the period from 23rd April 1927, until the end of the year when he proceeded on 9 month's leave, and was officiated by Babu Sheo Narain Assistant Engineer at headquarters, Babu Ralla Ram acting for the latter.

114. *Budget grant*:— The P. W. D. budget grant for the year including special grants amounted to Rs. 725,965/- In addition Rs. 20,281/- was sanctioned for Abpashi works and Rs. 89,737/- for protective Bund works. The total expenditure on the P. W. D. budget works (including Rs. 49,101/- transferred to the Private Secretary to His Highness for expenditure on Gurh and other works) stood at Rs. 8,00,776/- against Rs. 8,78,157/- of the preceding year. Apart from this the following expenditure was also incurred on public works of other departments :—

1.	Abpashi works	...	...	...	Rs. 14,854/-
2.	Protective Bund Works	...	...	...	„ 77,016/-
3.	Water Works and Electric Lighting Kotah City, and Environs	...	...	„	4,13,386/-
4.	Miscellaneous suspense works	...	...	„	52,998/-
					—————
	Total	...	„	„	5,58,254/-

The expenditure on all works executed by the Department during the year exclusive of Rs. 49,101/- sent to His Highness amounts to Rs. 13,59,030/- as against Rs. 13,32,423/- in the preceding year.

115. Good progress was made on the construction of the following important works:—

1. Constructing arch culverts over nala in mile No. 10 Furlong 1 and Mile 11 Furlong 17 on Borabas Kotah Road.
2. Additions and alterations to the Boarding House and constructing verandah in front of same at Baran High School.
3. Constructing culverts on Patan Bakani Road, Furlong 11.
4. Metalling Barapati Hill section of Khanpur-Atroo Road at Barapati.
5. Providing iron junglas with doors in different barracks at Central Jail, Kotah.
6. Additions and alterations to Treasury Store Rooms in City Palaces at Gurh, Kotah.
7. Additions and alterations required to Pun office and making a new Guard Room at Kotah.
8. Constructing a Middle School at Thana, Nizamat Shahabad.
9. Constructing a new Police Line and Sub-Inspector's Quarters at Sangod.
10. Constructing Ratai Tank Nizamat Shahabad (Bhanwargarh Section).
11. Constructing a compound wall of new grass Bagar with platform hauzes, road and guard room with verandah in the west side of the city stables.
12. Constructing a double storied barrack for 44 sepoys on the site of new lines, Kotah.
13. Constructing one Hostel Block near the Herbert College, Kotah.
14. Supplying and laying diameter reinforced concrete pipes from outlet No. 2 Chaterbilas Tank to Umed Bilas garden, and constructing tanks.
15. Constructing a compound wall with a iron railing and gates in front of Hostel Buildings and walls on the North, South and East sides of the buildings together with approach roads at Raghunath Hostel Kotah.

16. Metalling Baran-Shahabad Road from Parbati Causeway to near Kishangunj miles No. 53, 54, 55, and 56 Bhanwargarh section.
17. Additions and alterations to quarters for Superintendent Police, Baran in Antah Section.
18. Constructing High School at Baran Glass Factory (west Block).
19. Metalling Kawai Chhipabardon Road.
20. Constructing a masonry causeway at Gagron on the Kalisindh river.
21. Constructing a first class Rest House with out houses etc. at Aklera, Nizamat Aklera.
22. Constructing an office and quarter for Inspector Co-operative Societies at Digod.
116. The following important works were completed during the year.
 1. Constructing a retaining wall from Lakh Burj and a gate at Indergaj Burj, Kotah.
 2. Metalling Kotah-Itawah Fair weather Road.
 3. Metalling the road from Tapata to Kethunipole, Kotah and constructing pacca floors and side drains.
 4. Constructing arch culverts over nala in mile No. 10 Furlong 1 and mile No. 11 Furlong 17 on Borabas-Kotah Road.
 5. Constructing a causeway at mile 14 Furlong 4 on Kotah-Baran Road Antah Section.
 6. Making 6 additional openings of Amjhar Causeway in Durrah Section for 25/26.
 7. Additions and alterations to Ambar and Zakat Head office, Kotah.
 8. Constructing 6 Cottage ward at the City Hospital, Kotah.
 9. Additions to the Treasury Store Rooms in City Palaces at Gurh, Kotah.
 10. Constructing stables at Baggikhana near Raj Bhawan Kotah.
 11. Providing for construction of Gate Keeper's Chowkey proposed to be built opposite Baori Gate of Chater Bilas Garden and fixing W. I. Railing in the compound of Chater Bilas Garden, Kotah.
 12. Constructing a line for sepoys at Baran.
 13. Constructing a Middle School at Thana, Nizamat Shahabad.
 14. Proposed Bund in Arni River near Jhalawar, Nizamat Kishangunj.
 15. Dismantelling and rebuilding waste weir of Telni Beta Tank, Nizamat Shahabad.
 16. Constructing a compound wall of new grass Bagar with plateform hauses, roads and guard room with verandah in the west side of the city stables, Kotah.

17. Constructing a bathing Ghat with Tibari on Chhatar Bilas Tank, Kotah.
18. Constructing new office for the Inspector General of Police, Kotah.
19. Building a kitchen at new Military Lines, Kotah.
20. Constructing Quarter "E" for Subedar at new Military Lines, Kotah.
21. Constructing Quarter "D" for Jamadar at new Military Lines, Kotah.
22. Constructing two Quarters type "E" for Subedar at the new Military Lines, Kotah.
23. Constructing two Quarters type "D" for Subedar at the new Military Lines, Kotah.
24. Diverting road in mile No. 9 of Kotah Borabas Road as well as culvert of 8 sepoys.
25. Repairing and rebuilding the breached and damaged portions of Umed Sagar Bund and waste weir, Nizamat Kishangunj.
26. Constructing a Police station at Manoharthana.
27. Constructing a Record Room in Revenue Commissioner's office Kotah.
28. Additions and alterations to the house of Gopi Nathji, Private Tutor to Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib Kotah.
29. Metalling Kawai-Chhipabarov Road.
30. Constructing 10 Family Quarters, 2 for Havaldar and 8 for sepoys in Nizamat building Itawah.
31. Constructing Compounder's Quarter at City Hospital Kotah.

117. The percentage of expenditure on permanent establishment to expenditure on the sanctioned P. W. D. Budget is 10·50 and on all other works carried out by the Department, 6·19 against 8·81 and 5·555 respectively in the previous year.

118. *Abpashi* :— The details of the irrigation done and revenue collected from the various works are as follows :—

Name of Project	Area Irrigated. Bighas.	Bis.	Abpashi Charges. Rs. A. P.	Extra Income Rs. A. P.	Remission. Rs. A. P.	Total for Samvat 1983 Rs. A. P.	Total for Samvat 1982 Rs. A. P.
Parbati Canal ...	20577	10	10551 0 0	2704 4 6	...	22255 4 6	18302 11 9
Ratanpura Saran.	257	15	269 5 0	11 8 0	...	280 13 0	189, 11 0
Lhasi, Ajnai and Chastarpura Saran.	804	5	784 1 0	55 3 6	...	839 4 6	663 4 6
Aklera Sagar ...	5103	1	5202 1 0	281 15 9	...	5484 0 9	5793 5 0
Ramgarh Canal...	6615	12	698 6 0	169 12 6	...	6158 2 6	6391 7 3
Umed Sagar Gurrah ...	2334	15	2411 7 0	28 4 0	...	2439 11 0	2160 6 0
Bilas Tank ...	520	6	485 4 0	8 0 0	...	493 4 0	294 2 3
Total ...	36513	4	34691 8 0	3250 0 3	...	37950 8 3	33794 15 9

119. *Field Protective works* :— The following statement shows the amount sanctioned for and the amount expended upon the protective works made for the Revenue Department :—

		Sanctioned amount.			Amount spent.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1.	To complete previously sanctioned works	...	...	9,143 0 0	6,096 0 0		
2.	For new works	...	...	74,671 0 0	63,761 0 0		
3.	Establishment.	...	...	5,526 0 0	4,964 0 0		
4.	Surveying and Levelling.	...		3,744 0 0	2,195 0 0		
	Total	...		93,084 0 0	77,016 0 0		

This is better than the previous year when only Rs. 62,673/- was spent. The Chief Engineer says that the results obtained from these works are a proved success.

120. *Kotah Water and Electricity supply scheme* :— The works were practically finished in the year under report. The total expenditure stands at Rs. 17,38,076/- against the following sanction :—

As per original scheme sanctioned	...	...	Rs. 14,76,856/-
Extra works	„	...	Rs. 4,06,913/-

The balance amounting to Rs. 1,45,693/- will be paid in the year 1927-28 on account of purchasing third engine and House Service Connections.

121. *Maintenance of Electricity and Water supply Kotah city* :—

Pandit Manni Lal, Mechanical Assistant was promoted to the newly created post of Electrical Engineer and Water Works Manager from the 6th. February 1927 on one year's trial. He is reported to have worked exceedingly well.

122. *Electricity supply* :— Total number of units generated at the Power House from 28th April 1927 to the morning of 30th. September 1927 was 2,08,077 as against 7,22,000 units estimated for 12 month's working.

Total expenditure incurred on the above comes to Rs. 24,805/8/6 as follows :—

1. Generator at the Power House... ... 18,601/3/-
2. Distribution and Maintenance 2,551/8/9
3. Management 3,652/12/9

The average generating cost per unit at the Power House was annas 1·91 and the actual distribution cost annas 2·42.

Only 1,64,133 units were accounted for, which yielded a revenue of 29,163/-/3. Average cost realised per unit comes to annas 2·84.

43,944 units were lost in distribution i. e. 21·1% of the total units generated.

Current was distributed as follows :—

(a) *Filtered Water Supply* :—Pumping of the city supply commenced on the 10th. April 1927, worked for 1561 hours and yielded a revenue of Rs. 11,224/11/9. Average rate charged comes to annas 1·69.

(b) *Unfiltered Water Supply* :— As the work of laying pipes in the compound of Kothi Umed Bhawan was not completed during the year and as the demand of water for gardens was small, pumping was done for 149 hours and Rs. 2,818/10/3 adjusted for cost of current consumed.

Average comes to annas 3·8 per unit and the high rate is due to less working hours.

(c) *Street Lighting* :— Street lighting was done for 517 hours in all during 153 days.

The least number of lamps lighted was 458 and the greatest 509. Rs. 14/2/- per lamp was charged for an average of 500 lamps lighted for 550 hours.

(d) *Umed Bhawan Palace* :— Was connected to the Power House on the 20th. September 1927. Current consumed for 11 days was not billed for, as no meter was fixed. The cost will be adjusted next year.

(e) *State offices and buildings and General Public* :— Current was sold @ -/6/- per unit. 101 consumers were made during the year as follows :—

(1) 41 State offices were connected and paid a revenue of Rs. 5,752/14/-

(2) 37 State officers, occupying houses wired at State expense paid Rs. 978/6/-

(3) There were 21 consumers from the general public who paid Rs. 537/-

(4) *Industrial* :—Only two flour mills were started by private enterprise— one of which was connected in the last week of September. They paid a revenue of Rs. 571/10/- Most of the connections paid were made in the closing month of the year. The average rate realised comes to annas 2·03 per unit.

Illumination at parties :— 3 parties were given to His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur of Kotah in honor of His recovery by Jagirdar's, State officials and Seth Sahukars of the town. They were all illuminated with complete success.

123. *Green's Economiser* :— Green's Economiser was erected departmentally at the Power-House, but as some fittings could not arrive during the year, it was not used

37 consumers were made during the year as follows :—

State offices	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
State residences	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
General Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	16

The highest consumption of water in the hot weather reached a little over 6,00,000 gallons i. e. water from one Settling Tank was consumed daily, but afterwards it reached to nearly half the quantity.

It is regretted much water is wasted at the stand posts and unless rules and regulations are sanctioned for the control of water, bathing and washing of clothes etc. can not stop.

Metered Supply at -/- per 1,000 gallons plus Re. 1/- per meter was charged from the consumers.

Unmetered supply was given to the various buildings in the compound of Kothi Umed Bhawan in the month of September.

The officiating Chief Engineer says the demand for water pipe connections is on the increase, but considers there are two obstacles in the way of popularising the demand for electric power.

- (1) The custom of early closing of shops by shop-keepers.
- (2) Objection of neighbours to the use of their premises for fixing poles wiring houses of intending consumers.

124. The executive staff is reported to have worked well in general. The P. W. D. staff is also generally commended by the officiating Chief Engineer for good work done, special mention is made of the following :—

Babu Ratanlal Assistant Engineer, South Sub-Division.

Babu Narainsingh ,, North ,,

Babu Khemchand, Mechanical Assistant.

Pandit Shiamlal, Accountant, Pandit Gobindlal, Head Clerk, and
Babu Ramchander, Head Draftsman, of the Divisional Office.

Babu Ralla Ram, Overseer.

,, Ismailkhan ,,

Babu Shamsul Rehman, Bund Overseer.

Gurdit Chand, Overseer.

Babu Chiranjilal ,,

Babu Harisingh ,,

Babu Chedalal ,,

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

125. Babu Chunnilal T. Shukla held the post of the Controller of Accounts throughout the year.

126. The rains though sufficient were unequally distributed causing a partial failure of the Kharif particularly in the Central and Southern portion of the State. Receipts from land revenue were therefore, estimated at Rs. 29/- lakhs against a recorded demand of Rs. 31,44,580/- Actual collections were still shorter amounting only to Rs 28,84,480/- and Rs. 2,92,436/- had to be remitted out of the Revenue demand for failure of crops. The receipts from customs also showed a falling off, but those under other miscellaneous heads of income were better. The total collections under all heads came to Rs. 49,99,234/- against an estimate of Rs. 49,57,573/- giving a net surplus of Rs 41,661/-

The increase is noticeable chiefly under the following heads:—

	Rs.
Forests and quarries	... ... ... ... 49,317/-
Judicial	... ... ... ... 1c,41c/-
Excise	... ... ... ... 40,321/-
Railway	... ... .. ... 21,513/-
Refund	... ... ... ... 1,02,741/-
Exchange and Interest	... ... ... ... 15,961/-

The decrease under "Customs" came to Rs. 2,39,622/-.

127. The actual ordinary expenditure stood at Rs. 48,57,328/- against the budget estimate of Rs. 45,00,756/-

The increase of 3,56,592/- was mainly under the following heads :—

	Rs.
Palace	... ... ... ... 17,561/-
Revenue Department	... ... ... ... 1,37,579/-
Judicial Department	... ... ... ... 12,055/-
Police	... ... ... ... 10,179/-
Customs Department	... ... ... ... 14,200/-
Karkhanas	... ... ... ... 21,168/-
Public Works Department	... ... ... ... 84,700/-
Pension and gratuities	... ... ... ... 12,742/-
Miscellaneous	... ... ... ... 43,894/-

The increase under Revenue was chiefly due to the distribution of Taccavi loans necessitated by failure of crops and that under P. W. D. was caused by excess expenditure which had to be met by an extra grant of Rs. 74,911/- Besides 15,215/- was spent in connection with the water supply during the last few months of the year under report.

The excess expenditure under the head "miscellaneous" was caused by His Highness' serious illness. After recovery His Highness had to take a trip to Bombay under medical advice to recoup his health.

128. The extraordinary expenditure of Rs. 2,13,582/- consists of the following items :—

	Rs.
Construction of Bunds for protection of cultivated land from erosions	89,737/-
Extensions of water works and electric-lines ...	1,08,025/-
Kotah share in providing road diversion and putting an over-bridge at mile 543 near Darah station	15,820/-
	<hr/>
	3,13,582/-

The expenditure under "Rok Begar" amounted to Rs. 35,882/- in the year under report.

Budget Estimate for Samvat 1983.

129. The Kharif crops and particularly Jowar suffered from the untimely rain of November 1927. But anticipating a fairly good Rabi the revenue receipts from all sources are estimated at Rs 53,04,573/- while the ordinary expenditure is estimated at Rs. 46,75,878/-

130. The controller of accounts brings to the notice of the Darbar that the budget expenditure has been continuously rising from Samvat 1980 as shewn below:—

	Rs.
Samvat 1980	40,42,656/-
„ 1981	40,92,609/-
„ 1982	42,97,535/-
„ 1983	45,00,736/- and
in Samvat 1984 it stands at	46,75,878/-.

This shows that in the course of the last four years the State expenditure has risen by Rs 5,83,269/- (46,75,878—40,92,609/- = 5,83,269)

The following comparison of the figures for Samvat 1981 with those for Samvat 1984 showing the various departments in which this increase has occurred will not be without interest:—

Name of Departments.	Budget of Samvat 1981	Budget of Samvat 1984	Increase
Palace	4,91,875	5,38,256	46,381
Mahakma Khas	36,944	56,227	19,283
Revenue Department	4,65,937	5,07,853	41,916
Fouj (Army ) ... ... ...	.....	.....	.....
Police	3,35,441	3,92,884	57,443
Customs etc.	1,24,212	1,38,483	14,271
Educational Department	1,89,936	2,38,582	48,646
P. W. Department	6,00,000	7,62,326	1,62,326
Medical Department	94,951	1,09,069	14,118
Pension and Gratuities	89,871	1,02,825	12,954
Supply of Electric Fans and light to State houses and offices and street lighting ...	.....	30,000	30,000
Maintenance of Water Works and Electricity in the city of Kotah ... ... ...	.....	60,000	60,000

Customs.

131. Pandit Dunichand held charge of Customs, Excise and Forests through out the year except in the month of October 1926, when he was on special duty in connection with the settlement of boundary disputes with the Gwalior State. Pandit Sheo Prasad remained in-charge of the Customs branch as an Assistant, Pandit Kalyan Prasad senior Inspector was confirmed as an Assistant in charge of the Forests branch and Kumar Narpat Singh was confirmed as an Inspector.

132. The Superintendent toured for 95 days.

133. The customs out-posts at Sakatpur and Banjari were abolished while the experimental out-post (chowki) at Surthag in Nizamat Mangrol was made permanent and a new out-post was opened at Haringarh in the Khanpur nizamat.

134. The total revenue from the customs including mapa (weighing fees) stood at Rs. 5,96,102/14 against Rs. 8,97,225/0/6 in the preceding year. The main decrease was under the head exports amounting to Rs 2,38,010. A bad agricultural year and the consequent embargo on the export of food-grains are the causes of this fall.

135. The principal articles of export and import are shown in Appendix XXX. The following commodities show a fall under imports:—

Ghee 71 %, rice 24 %, Bisati articles 19 %, piece-goods 14 %, yarn 11 % and kerosine 9 %. An indifferent agricultural year is the only reason assigned for this decline. The import of joggery and metals rose by 17 % and 13 % respectively, while that of silver and cattle by 30 %. In the case of Gur (joggery) the increase is attributed to the fact that in the year under report owing to deficient rainfall the local supply of Gur was insufficient and a certain quantity had to be imported from outside. In the case of metals the slight rise is due to their increased price abroad. The reduction duty on silver from 5 % advoorem to Rs. 1/9 per 100 tolas of weight and the low price prevailing in the year induced increased import of this metal by 63·9 per cent.

The rise in the import of cattle is said to be due to a larger number of cattle having to be imported to replace those lost during the preceding year's epidemic.

The fall in the export of grains by 91% has already been explained. The export of cotton, kapas, and cotton seeds, has also fallen but no reason has been given. On the other hand oil seeds, opium and ghee show an increase of 61 %, 23 % and 13 % respectively. The out-turn of the first two being good greater quantities were available for export.

136. *Cattle fair* :— Appendix XXXII will show that 12,360 cattle valued at Rs. 2,98,026/- were sold in the year under report against 16,356 valued at Rs. 49,160/- in the preceding year in the local fairs. The customs duty on these sales amounted to Rs. 4,785/1,9 against Rs. 8,051/7/9 in the previous year, or a decrease of Rs. 3,266/6/0 which is attributed to the fact that the cattle brought at these fairs were of an inferior quality and fetched lower prices than those in the preceding year.

137. *Ginning Factory* :— 11248 maunds of cotton compared with 30301 maunds in the previous year, was ginned at the factories of Ruparel, Khairabad, and Aklera. The royalty realised came to Rs. 904/8/9 against Rs. 1,893/13/6 in the previous year, due to a decrease in the amount of cotton exported.

138. The Chambal ferry toll amounted to Rs. 7,961/- against Rs 7,911/- in the preceding year. Recoveries of old arrears stand as below:—

Items.	Arrears at the end of 1982.	Amount of collected arrears 1982.	Arrears of 1982			Arrears of 1983	Total arrears outstanding.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Mapa	1,087 1 3	377 8 0	709 9 3	622 8 0	1,332 1 3		
Chambal bridge	1,932 8 0	1,075 1 0	857 7 0	...	857 7 0		
Latha... ...	7,141 13 6	2,712 13 3	4,429 0 3	...	4,429 0 3		

139. A statement showing the income and expenditure of the Customs, Forests and Excise departments for the 5 years Samvat 1979 to Samvat 1983 is given in Appendix XXVIII.

Excise and opium.

140. Babu Brijballabh Prasad remained in charge of the excise and opium branch throughout the year. The total income of this branch including opium and hemp drugs stood at 2,15,321/12/9 in Samvat 1983 against Rs 57,275/4/9 is attributed to high prices of food stuffs prevailing in the year.

Excise.

141. The total excise receipts amounted to Rs. 1,80,230/7/3 against Rs. 2,10,185/13/6 of the preceding year. Details are as follows :—

License fees including Rs 6,025/- for nizamat Shahdad where the Madras system has not been introduced	Rs. 86,513/0/0
Income from duty on liquor exclusive of that issued to Jagirdars at concession rates	Rs. 93,324/5/3
Miscellaneous ... ... ... ...	... 393/2/0
	—————
	1,80,230/7/3

142. The incidence per London Proof gallon of liquor sold comes to Rs. 7/1/1 against Rs 6/8/1 of the preceding year. The incidence of total receipts per head of population comes to /5/1 against /5/11 of Samvat 1982.

143. The contract for supply of liquor from outside was leased to Mr. K. G. Jaiswal of Indore at Rs. 1/11 per L. P. gallon. The stock at the warehouses including the balance of the preceding year came to 31,220 L. P. gallon. Of this 25,488·6 L. P. gallon were sold, 589·5 lost in wastage, and 5,141·9 remained in balance at the close of the year. The average consumption works out at 4·5 L. P. gallon per 100 persons against 5·7 in Samvat 1982, or a decrease of 1·2 L. P. gallon. The nizamatwar statement also shows a fall in consumption in all the nizamats.

144. The number of cases of breach of Excise laws at the beginning of the year was 76 including 19 brought over from last year. Of these 36 were decided within the year leaving a balance of 40 pending at the close of the year. The receipts from fines amounted to Rs. 1047/8/-

Opium.

145. The total receipts from opium under various heads as detailed below came to Rs 29,785/5/6 against Rs. 57,166/5/6 of the previous year. The striking difference is explained by the fact that a sum of Rs. 26,481/6/3 was included last year under this head on account of

the profits (i. e. the difference between the sale price of opium and the price at which it was purchased by the department) for 5 years from Samvat 1976 to 1980, and another sum of Rs. 3,949/8/3 on account of miscellaneous receipts :—

	Rs.
License fees from wholesale license holders.	5,950/0/0
License fees from retail vendors	15,940/4/0
Excise duty on opium at Rs. 2/- per seer on a sale of Mds. 66-5-4	5,290/8/0
Miscellaneous income including fines, price of confiscated opium and amount realised in compromised cases.	2,604/9/6
Total ...	29,785/5/6

146. The number of wholesale license holders rose to 119 from 109 in the preceding year, and the license fees amounted to Rs. 5,950/-.

147. Excluding 9 shops in Jagir villages the total number of retail shops was 103 the same as in the previous year, and the license fees realised from these came to Rs. 15,940/- against Rs. 15,142/12/0 of the preceding year.

Opium was supplied to retail vendors by the State through the nizamats. The total quantity available at the nizamats for sale including the old balance was 120 maunds 18 seers 6 chhs. Of this 66 mds. 15 srs. 3 chhs. was sold. The balance left in hand at the close of the year was 53 mds. 15 srs. 3 chhs. after allowing 39 mds. 9 srs. for dryage.

The duty realised on this sale came to Rs. 5,290/8/- and the total number of licenses issued was 10,224 against 7,984 of the previous year.

148. The total area under poppy was 20,678·14 bighas against 16,057 of Samvat 1982, exclusive of 1477·4 bighas in jagir villages. The total produce both in Khalsa and jagir amounted to 3,033 mds. 32 srs. 13 $\frac{3}{4}$ chhs. The average outturn came to 5·5 seers per bigha against 4·1 of the preceding year.

149. The stock of opium with wholesale dealers at the close of the year is shown in Appendix XXXIII.

150. Of 119 offences against opium law to be dealt with including the previous year's balance 60 were disposed of, 47 ending in conviction of the accused, and 59 were pending disposal at the end of the year. The fines realised amounted to Rs. 1,337/12/0 of which Rs. 436/1/3 was paid as rewards to informers. 2 mds. 32 seers 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ chhs of opium was confiscated and sold fetching Rs. 483/9/9.

151. 15 mds. 16 seers 12 chhs. of Ganja was sold within the year fetching Rs. 1,158/3/9. The details are as below :—

	Mds.	Srs.	Chhs.
Balance of the preceding year	32 5 4
Purchased from Shahabad cultivators	...	11	22 8
Wastage	...	5	22 4
Sold	...	15	16 12
Balance	...	22	28 12

152. The consumption of Bhang and Charas was as under :—

	Mds.	Srs.	Chhs.
Bhang	...	20	21 12
Charas.	...	1	24 2½

The price obtained from sale of Charas was Rs. 5,133/14/0

153. The Excise and Opium Assistant was in camp for 115 days.

CHAPTER VI.

Medical.

154. Rao Sahib Doctor Vidya Shanker L. M. & S., State Surgeon held charge of the Medical Department throughout the year.

155. *Staff*:— Fourth grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon Chanda Lal Gupta was appointed temporarily in-charge of Itawah Dispensary in the place of Sub-Assistant Surgeon Brij Lal Mehta on six month's leave without pay.

156. *Meteorology* :— The chief falls of rain occurred during the months of July, August, and September, particularly in the first two months. The heaviest fall was recorded at Khanpur (39 inches 40 cents) and the lowest at Chechat (19 inches 37 cents). The maximum temperature recorded was 113° 0 on the 5th June 1927, and the minimum was 39° 0 on 28th December 1926.

157. *Bacteriology* :— The laboratory work was carried on as usual by Sub-Assistant Surgeon Gur Prasad and consisted of :—

1.	Microscopical examination of sputum Tuberle Bacilli ...	40
2.	Microscopical examination of blood	30
3.	, , of urethral discharges for gonococil spermatozoa etc. ...	25
4.	Intrevenous injections of Tinct. Iodine, Iodides with Salicylates, Novarseno- Billion and other Anti-toxins etc.	36
5.	Hypodermic injections of Sodium Cacodylate Morrhuate, Morphia, Emetine Insulin, Ferri Arsenas etc. ...	143
6.	Chemical and Microscopical test of specimens of urine ...	143
Total ...		417

158. *Medical Relief* :— The total number of patients treated during the year was 2,74,685 out and 1,485 in-patients against 2,36,917 out and 1,407 in-patients of the previous year. The average daily attendance at the State Dispensaries was 1,936.36 as compared with 1,712.89 in the last year. Attendance increased at nearly all the dispensaries in the State, the increase being highest in the Kotah City Hospital, Local Regimental Hospital and Baran.

159. *Operations:*— 10,495 operations were performed during the year as compared with 9,706 of the previous year. Of these 2511 were performed at Kotah City Hospital. The following is the list of selected ones :—

Operations on Tumours :-

Removal by excision, enucleation 31

Operations on Cysts:—

Removal by enucleation or excision m m m 26

Operation on veins:-

Operations on the Skin and Subcutaneous tissues:—

Incision of carbuncle 13

Operations of Bones

Operation on the eye and its Appendages :—

Removal of new growth or cyst 1

Operations on the eyeball:—

Iridectomy	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Needling of lens	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Extraction of lens	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Needling of capsule	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Trephining	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Evisceration	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Peretomy	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

Operations on the Breast:—

Removal of breast partial or complete 4

Operations on the Thorax and its Contents :—

Parecentesis, pleural cavity 1

Operations on the Abdominal wall and Cavity:—

Paracentesis 14

Abdominal section or laparotomy 1

Operations on the Rectum and Anus:-

Removal of haemorrhoids by clamp and cautery ... 6

Incision or excision of anal fistula 2

Operations on the Bladder:-

Lithotomy (Laterah) 4

Operation on the Prostate:—

Prostatectomy	1
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Operations on the male Generative organs :—

Amputation of penis, partial or complete	2
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Pratt's operation for Hydrocele	1
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Operations on the Female Generative organs :—

Curetting of uterus	1
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Obstetric Operations :—

Evacuation of uterus	1
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160. *Victoria Hospital* :— Doctor Jeanie Newton David held charge of the institution during the year under report from the beginning of the year to the afternoon of 7th May 1927, when she retired on pension owing to ill-health. Miss Helen Baldeo Singh acted temporarily for her from 8th. May to 3rd. August 1927 inclusive when Dr. (Miss) Gharubai Krishanrao Dhairyawan M. B., & B. S. was appointed as Lady Superintendent who held charge for the rest of the year.

161. 329 surgical operations were performed as compared with 291 of the last year. The most important of these were :—

Operations on tumours	2
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Amputations	1
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Paracentesis	3
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Curetting of uterus	3
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Application of forceps	2
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Cæsarean Section	1
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Craniotomy	1
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Separation and extraction of placenta and membranes after

delivery	1
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162. *Epidemic* :— There was no epidemic during the year.

163. *Sanitation* :— Sanitation of Kotah City is practically conducted on the same lines as in the past. Filtered water supply started before the break of monsoon. There was fear of the collection of stagnant water near water fountains but the drainage arrangement by V Shaped drains proved successful and removed all apprehensions. The State Surgeon rightly considers that the supply of filtered water to the public is likely to improve the health of the city to a great extent and would be a strong protection against guinea worm and other diseases contracted from the use of impure water. He also suggests the watering of the main streets as a preventive to a great extent of eye and lung diseases by laying down dust.

Among the main improvements during the year may be mentioned the following :—

1. New pavement in the street behind the house of Private Secretary in Ladpura.
2. One public kacha latrine near city stables made pucca.
3. Eleven ruined houses were levelled to the ground this year.

164. *Vaccination* :— Operations commenced on 1st. October 1926 and ended on 9th. April 1927. 14,652 children were vaccinated against 15,729 of the last year, of which 822 were inspected by the State Surgeon and 11,940 by the Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination.

The average number of vaccinations performed by each vaccinator was 2,374·72.

Total number of vaccination	...	...	...	...	14·652
Percentage of cases examined by State Surgeon	...	...	...	...	5·47
Percentage of cases examined by the Assistant Superintendent Vaccination	...	...	...	...	79·47
Percentage of successful cases seen by the State Surgeon.					99·27
Percentage of successful cases seen by the Assistant Superintendent Vaccination	...	...	...	...	96·46
Number of successful cases	...	...	...	...	429

165. *Dai-Class* :— No Dai Class was held during the year.

166. *Expenditure* :— The total expenditure of the Department was Rs. 1,14,429/12/- against Rs. 1,03,663/5/9 of the previous year.



CHAPTER VII.

Education.

167. Lala Daya Krishna M.A., LL.B., held the post of the Director of Education throughout the year.

168. The Director remained on tour for 24 days and inspected schools in 11 Nizamats. He also inspected the schools at headquarters which engaged him for 21 days in addition to the 24 days he remained away from headquarters. He inspected 48 schools in all.

169. There was no change in the Inspectors during the year. The vernacular schools in the city were looked after as in previous years by the Headmaster Lower Middle school, Kotah.

170. The inspecting staff spent the following number of days in their inspections :—

Inspector	City Circle	...	...	...	...	31 days
„	Western Circle	...	...	...	...	209 „
„	Eastern Circle	...	...	...	...	188 „
„	Southern Circle	...	...	...	...	211 „

Of the 114 schools to be inspected 45 were inspected thrice or oftener and 61 schools twice.

171. With 110 schools to begin with, the year closed with 116 schools. 5 old schools were closed and 9 new ones opened during the year. The 116 schools are classified as below :—

Boys schools	...	...	...	...	...	108
Girls „	...	...	...	...	...	8
					Total	...

116

Details of 108 boys' schools :—

4 Anglo-Vernacular schools, 1 Sanskrit school, 1 Training School, and 102 Vernacular schools.

172. The number of pupils rose during the year under report from 7,575 to 8,133 of whom 716 or 8.81% were girls and 7,417 or 91.19% boys. The average daily attendance was 6,494 against 5,948 in the preceding year.

173. The total expenditure on education during the year was Rs. 2,26,201/12/- as against Rs. 2,01,846/1/- in the previous year. This comes to $6\frac{1}{10}$ per month per head of the population (5,92,344 souls) and 40 $\frac{7}{8}$ pies per mensem per head for the total population of school going age calculated on the 15 % basis.

174. The number of working days in the four Anglo-Vernacular institutions during the year under report were as below :—

Herbert College, Kotah.	...	...	...	...	...	216
Lower Middle School, Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	221
Bhim Cadet Corps School, Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	222
High School Baran	...	...	...	...	...	222

These figures are an improvement on the preceding years' figures.

175. The following members of the teaching staff had the highest percentage in the matter of daily attendance.

Pandit Lakshmi Datta of Herbert College	...	...	97·22
Moulvi Husain Ali of Lower Middle School	...	...	99·54
Lala Punam Chand	„	„	96·84
M. Jiwandal	„	„	99·05

The following four had the lowest percentage being the least regular in attendance :—

Mr. Qudratullah of Herbert College, Kotah	...	...	81·94
Lala Raj Bahadur of Lower Middle School	...	...	75·54
Lala Dunichand Headmaster Bhim Cadet Corps	...	...	88·19
Lala Kirpashanker of High School Baran	...	...	85·04

176. The teachers who obtained the highest percentage of passes in the annual examination of the subjects they taught throughout the year were in the English staff Lala Gulabchand Sogani of Herbert College, Lala Hukam Chand of Lower Middle School, Lala Duni Chand of Bhim Cadet Corps School Kotah, and Lala Raj Beharilal Mathur of the High School Baran, securing a pass percentage of 89·53, 94·6, 91·66 and 97·5 respectively. In the Oriental and Technical staff Pandit Jwala Prasad of the Herbert College, Messrs Puran Chand and Bhagwan Dass of the Lower Middle School, Pandit Rewadhar of the Bhim Cadet Corps School and Pandit Deo Datta of the High School Baran secured the highest pass percentage of 98·18, 100·00, 84·37, and 94·4 respectively. The lowest percentage of passes was shown in the English staff by Pandit Shambhunath Ganju of Herbert College, Lala Swarup Narain of the Lower Middle School, Pandit Nayadar Singh of the Bhim Cadet Corps School, and Mr. Altaf Husain of the High School Baran who got a pass percentage of 58·97, 75·00, and 81·25 respectively. Moulvi Mohammad Ibrahim of the Herbert College, Mr. Nawal Kishore of the Lower Middle School, Pandit Darshan Lal of the Bhim Cadet Corps School and Messrs Sukhdeo and Bhanwarlal of the High School Baran, all of the Vernacular and Technical staff had the lowest passes, being 78·12, 76·04, 70·15, and 89·86 respectively.

177. The following comparative statement shows the number of scholars on the roll on the 30th June 1927, the average number, and the average daily attendance, at the four Anglo-Vernacular institutions for the year 1925-26 and 1926-27 :—

Name of the Institution.	No. of boys on 30th June.		Average No. of boys on 30th June.		Average daily attendance in	
	1926.	1927.	1926.	1927.	1926.	1927.
Herbert College ...	197	207	195	233	164	186
Lower Middle School ...	519	550	532	571	456	488
High School Baran ...	144	171	150	175	122	137
Bhim Cadet Corps School ...	185	190	160	185	145	168
Total ...	1,045	1,118	1,037	1,164	887	979

Examination Result.

178. (a) Board of High School and Intermediate Education, United Provinces :—

25 boys were sent up for the Intermediate Examination of the Board as against 9 in the preceding year. Of these 19 passed, 1 in the first division with distinction in Physics and Chemistry, 7 in the second division and 11 in the third. This gives a pass percentage of 76 as against 33 in the preceding year and 57·62 of the Board. One candidate also appeared in Chemistry under compartmental rules but failed.

20 boys were sent up for the High School Examination of the U. P. Board, of whom 9 passed all in 3rd division, while 2 were declared eligible for the compartmental examination in English and allowed to appear in that subject only in the next examination of the Board. This gives a pass percentage of 45 as against 76·2 of the preceding year and 54·04 of the Board. 5 boys from the High School Baran, appeared in the High School Examination and all passed, two in the second division and three in the third.

A comparison of the examination results with those of Ajmer-Merwara and those States in Rajputana which sent up an equal or greater number of candidates for the Intermediate and High School Examinations would show that Kotah tops the list in Rajputana in the pass percentage with respect to the former while it stands 4th in the High School passes.

The largest number of failures were in English which alone is responsible for 6 failures in the High School Examination.

179. The average number of students during the year rose from 6,232 to 6,500, and the average daily attendance from 4,711 to 4,980.

180. Of the 6,292 pupils reading in the vernacular schools 51·9 or nearly half read in the Preparatory sections, 41·5 in the Upper Primary sections, and 6·6 in the Middle sections. Again 2,123 or 34% were cultivators, and 4,169 or 66% non-cultivators, 87·67% Hindus, and 12·33% non-Hindus.

181. *Examination result* :— 89 students appeared in the Vernacular Final examination of whom 86 passed 11 in the first division, 69 in the second division and 6 in the third. The result was thus 96·63% against 57·57% the combined pass percentage of the U. P. and Rajputana States Schools.

The following figures would show the comparative results of the Rajputana schools including Kotah :—

		Sent up.	Passed.	Percentage of passes.
1.	Kotah ...	... ...	89	86 96·63
2.	Kishengarh	... ...	8	5 62·50
3.	Mewar State	... ...	10	6 60·00
4.	Ajmer-Merwara	... ...	82	46 56·10
5.	Bharatpur	... ...	71	40 50·34
6.	Shahpura	... ...	8	4 50·00
7.	Jaipur	... ...	52	23 44·23
8.	Karauli	... ...	8	2 25·00
9.	Jhalawar	... ...	12	2 16·66
10.	Alwar	... ...	24	4 16·66

It would thus appear that Kotah heads the list not only in Rajputana but also in those districts of the United Provinces which sent up an equal or greater number of candidates consecutively. For the last 5 years Kotah has been occupying this conspicuous position in the Vernacular Final Examination. The Director says with natural pride. "This year's Vernacular Final Examination result of our State Schools was as remarkable for its quality as for the number of passes. No state or district in the United Provinces got as many passes in 1st. division as we did. Out of a total of 13,892 boys that appeared in the examination only 20 could get distinction in Drawing and out of these 20 boys 12 were ours. We also secured 12 distinctions in Mathematics".

Of the 12 schools that sent up candidates for the Vernacular Final examination all obtained cent per cent results except Siswali and Bakani which obtained a pass percentage of 85·71 and 77·78. For this most creditable achievement the Head Masters and Circle Inspectors concerned were specially rewarded on a liberal scale. 163 and 337 boys appeared in the Lower Middle and Upper Primary examinations respectively of whom 177 passed 84 in the former, and 93 in the latter, giving a

percentage of 51.53% and 27.58% respectively against 41.4% and 21.82% in the preceding year. The number of promotion was 217 or 64.39% and 115 or 70.55 respectively.

182. For annual class promotions 4,429 boys were examined in classes A to III and V of whom 3,231 were promoted.

183. Teachers' Conferences were held at the headquarters of the three circles.

184. The Herbert College Kotah was inspected by Mr. P. Sheshadri M. A., of the Benares Hindu University and Mr. S. P. Prasad, B. Sc., B. A., F. C. P. S., of Agra College on behalf of the Board on 31st January 1927.

185. The Students Co-operative Stores started in the preceding year is reported by the Director to be progressing and doing useful work.

186. A teacher of the Lower Middle School Kotah was sent to Baroda for special training in Kindergarten and on his return a Kindergarten class has been opened in the Lower Middle School from the 10th January 1927. It had 37 children of ages varying from 3 to 6 on the roll on 30th June 1927 and is reported to be gaining popularity.

187. *Vernacular Schools* :— The number of schools was 101 against 97 in the previous year and consisted of 18 Middle Schools 32 Upper Primary, 45 Lower Primary and 6 Preparatory Schools. Of the 249 teachers serving in these Vernacular Schools all are qualified except three. The number of pupils was 6,292 against 6,079 of the last year, 166 being girls and the rest boys.

188. *Normal School Kotah* :— Mr. R. L. Chandratraya B. A., L. T. Head Master resigned and Lala Raj Kishore Gupta B. A., LL. B., L. T., was appointed to the vacancy.

The number of pupil teachers was 19 against 16 in the previous year. 7 were sent up to Agra for the Vernacular Training Course Examination of U. P. of whom 4 passed.

189. *Vitthal Nath Pathshala Kotah* :— This institution is receiving a grant-in-aid of Rs. 200/- p. m. from the State and prepares candidates for certain Sanskrit Degree Examinations of Benares and the Sanskrit Titles Examination of Calcutta, for the Ballabhacharya Sampradaya Examinations of Nathdwara Udaipur, and for certain private Hindi Examinations of Aligarh. The number of pupils was 70 against 65 in the preceding year, of whom 49 belonged to the Sanskrit department, and 21, to the Hindi. Fifteen appeared for the different Benares

Examinations of whom 8 passed. 5 appeared for the Calcutta Examinations of whom 2 passed. 10 appeared in the Hindi Examination of Aligarh and 5 passed.

Three teachers went up for the Language Examination in Advanced Hindi held by the United Provinces Education Department of whom 2 passed in the second division.

190. *Female Education* :— The number of girls schools including Shri Maharani Ji Sahibas' Girls School at Kotah and the Mission Girls' school at Piplod was 8. The number on roll on 30th June 1927 was 550. Besides these 166 girls read in 43 boys schools making 716 in all against 495 in the previous year.

Miss Thelma V. Robert a Christian Lady was appointed Head Mistress of the Shri Maharani Ji Sahiba's Girls School with effect from the 13th July 1926.

5 girls appeared in the Lower Middle School Examination for Girls and 4 passed, 2 in the second and 2 in the third division. One of these stood 11th in the order of merit among 605 girls. Of the 5 girls who appeared from the unaided recognised Mission School, Piplod, only 1 passed in the 2nd. division. One State school mistress sat as a private candidate and passed.

347 girls sat for the annual class examinations of whom 253 were promoted.

191. *Boarding House* :— Inclusive of three, newly opened in the year under report there were 20 boarding houses at the end of the year. The number of boarders was 295.

192. The State sanctioned scholarships amounting to Rs. 22,904/- the number of scholarship and stipend holders being 203. Rs 837/- were given away as prizes against a budget provision of Rs. 1093/-.

193. *Buildings* :— The new Hostel attached to the Herbert Intermediate College Kotah and constructed at a cost of Rs. 78,674/3/- is nearly complete. His Highness was pleased to name it as the Raghunath Hostel in memory of the late Diwan Sir Chaube Raghunath Das Ji, Kt., C. S. I.

194. *Equipment* :— Rs. 5,767/10/- were spent in providing furniture and other equipment to educational institutions during the year under report.

195. *Technical and Industrial Education* :— The three students under training for Electrical and Mechanical Engineering at the Benares

Hindu University, the two preparing for Diploma in Agriculture at Naini and the 2 students learning carpentry and Ceramics at Prem Maha Vidyalaya at Brindaban are all reported to be making steady progress with their studies. Of the three students who completed their course in weaving at the Prem Maha Vidyalaya Brindaban, one joined the Normal School and the other two are serving in the Lower Middle School at Kotah.

196. *Physical Education* :-- Rs. 806/8/- were expended on games and annual sports. His Highness was graciously pleased to witness the sports and give away the prizes to winners.

197. *First aid to the injured* :— Lectures on first aid to the injured, Hygiene and sanitation were delivered at the High School Baran by the Assistant Surgeon Doctor Suraj Prasad and at the Normal School, Kotah, and Herbert College by Sub-Assistant Surgeon Chhail Behari Lall. 19 boys were examined in the First Aid for various certificates by the State Surgeon of whom 16 passed. 19 pupil teachers and one scout master were also examined for Junior certificates and 16 passed.

198. *Scouting* :— Mr. B. D. Batta Professor of chemistry Herbert College acted as Scout Commissioner for the State. There were 7 scout troops in the State at the end of the year, with an enrolment of 137 scouts against 50 in the previous year.

Mr. Sri Ram Bajpai, Chief Organising Commissioner of the Seva Samiti Boy Scouts' Association U. P. visited Kotah on the 21st to 23rd December 1926. A rally of all the State scouts was held in his presence. His Highness was graciously pleased to become the Patron of the Scouts movement in the State. Mr. Bajpai explained the aims and objects of the movement and a local association has been formed to popularise and spread the movement from which much good is expected. Ten scouts in company of Messers Batta and Mohanlal who have been taking special interest in these activities took part in the Scouts Mela at Benares. The scouts have been of some assistance during local fairs in saving people from drowning, and restoring strayed children to their parents.

199. *Special Class* :— There are two classes Junior Special and Senior Special. 11 students were examined in the Junior Special of whom 10 passed and 11 appeared from the Senior Special of whom 8 were successful. Of these latter 7 joined the 9th class in the Herbert College and the High School Baran for further studies. These classes seem to be getting popular.

200. *Mayo College* :— There were 19 boys at the Mayo College. The following table shows their names and progress.

Name.	Progress.
1. Kanwar Raghuraj Singh of Koela.	Passed 2nd class in all subjects and promoted to the Diploma class, standing 1st among 14 boys.
2. Maharaja Sumer Singh Indergarh.	Passed 2nd class in all subjects and promoted to Diploma class.
3. Kanwar Randhir Singh Koela ...	Passed 3rd class in all subjects and promoted to the 2nd class.
4. Maharaja Bhaironsingh of Kherli...	Failed in Mathematics but got promotion from 4th to the 3rd class.
5. Bhanwar Gajendrasingh of Kunadi	Passed 5th class in all subjects and got promotion to the 4th class.
6. Kanwar Jaswant Singh of Anta ...	Passed 5th class in all subjects and got promotion to the 4th class.
7. Bhanwar Dashrat Singh of Kunadi.	Passed 6th class in all subjects and got promotion to the 5th class.
S. Maharaja Achpalsingh Jatwari (Indergarh)	Passed 6th class in all subjects and got promotion to the 5th class.
9. Maharaja Udeysingh of Chhapoli (Indergarh)	Passed 6th class in all subjects but failed in aggregate. He, however, got promotion to 5th class.
10. Ap Gordhansingh of Sojpur ...	Passed 6th class in all subjects and got promotion to 5th class.
11. Thakur Amarsingh of Kachnaoda...	Passed 6th class in all subjects and got promotion to 5th class.
12. Kanwar Amarsingh of Koela ...	Passed 7th class in all subjects and got promotion to 6th class.
13. Kanwar Kalyansingh of Koela ...	Passed 7th class in all subjects and got promotion to 6th class.
14. Bhanwar Kishensingh of Kunadi...	Passed 7th class in all subjects and got promotion to 6th class.
15. Bhanwar Rejraj Singh of Gainta ...	Passed 7th class but failed in aggregate. He, however, got promotion to 6th class.
16. Bhanwar Jaswant Singh of Gainta	Passed 7th class in all subjects and got promotion to 6th class.
17. Thakur Kalyan Singh Antah ...	Passed 8th class in all subjects and got promotion to 7th class in October 1926 and passed 7th class and got promotion to class 6th in April 1927.
18. Kanwar Durjansal of Dabri ...	Passed 8th class in all subjects and got promotion to class 7th.
19. Bhanwar Gopalsingh of Kunadi ...	Passed 8th class in all subjects and got promotion to class 7th.

CHAPTER VIII.

Home Department.

201. Pandit Purushotam Rao Ji held charge of the department throughout the year.

Kotriat.

202. *Indargarh* :— This Kotri is under the direct management of the Darbar. Rao Sahib Thakur Baldeo Singh the Kamdar continued to work satisfactorily in the year under report. The Maharaja (Sumer Singhji) is 17 years of age and is in the 10th class of the Mayo college at Ajmer. He has kept good health on the whole and is getting on well with his studies. Income amounted to Rs. 1,54,299/9/9 and the expenditure came to Rs. 1,92,517/5/3.

203. *Khatoli* :— Maharaja Balbir Singhji having attained his majority has been entrusted with the management of his Thikana with effect from the 1st October 1927. The services of Moulvi Hafizuddin Kamdar who has been efficiently managing the Kotri during the minority of the Maharaja have been retained. The condition of this estate is prosperous.

204. *Gainta* :— Rao Bahadur Maharajah Madho Singh Ji is looking after this Kotri himself. The estate is however in debt and has failed to pay its annual Kist owing, it is reported, to bad harvests.

205. *Balwan* :— Owing to heavy indebtedness and repeated complaints of mal-administration of the affairs of this Kotri and the refusal of the Maharaja to listen to good counsels, it was decided by the Darbar to place the estate under the management of the court of wards from the end of the year. Pandit Purushotam Rao Ji the Home Officer has been put in charge.

206. *Antarda* :— This Kotri is also in debt and has failed to pay up the annual instalment. The Thakur is a minor boy.

207. *Pusod* :— The present Thakur Jagatsinghji is reported to be doing well under the supervision of the Home officer though he could not pay the instalment of loan due from the Kotri owing to unfavourable year.

208. *Karwar and Pipalda* :— These Kotris are under the direct management of the Home Officer. The Thakur of Karwar is a boy of 7 years and is receiving instruction in his Thikana under a private tutor.

The Thakur of Pipalda is 18 years old and reading in the Lower Middle School at Kotah in the 3rd class but is said to be lacking brains.

214. The income from the gardens was Rs. 13,072/- against Rs. 8,645/- of the previous year and expenditure amounted to Rs. 24,564/- very nearly the same as last year.

The Superintendent complains that owing to the existence of ten gates for entrance into and exit from the Chatarbilas gardens there is very little chance of a rise in the receipts from gardens and considers the present income satisfactory in the circumstances mentioned. He states that an unprofitable expenditure of Rs. 10,000/- is incurred annually in the maintenance of small gardens and lawns attached to various State buildings and grounds. He ought to know that such gardens and lawns are not expected to yield profits in the shape of money. He commends his staff for good work.

215. The following animals are kept at the Zoo :—

Lions	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lion-cubs	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Tigers	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Panthers	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Black bear	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

Oil Factory.

216. The oil Factory account shows a net loss of Rs. 6,199/- of which Rs. 2,263/- was caused by a fire during the preparation of double boiled linseed oil and Rs. 3,936/0/1 is due to unsettled conditions of the market.



APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I.

Names of the Officials of the Kotah State during the year 1926-1927.

Names of Officials.	Appointments.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To.	
Mahakma Khas.				
Major General Ap Onkar Singh Ji C. I. E. of Palaitha		A Government Officer lent to the State
Rai Bahadur Pandit Bishwambhar Nath Ji M. A.		
Private Department of His Highness.				
Kanwar Chandra Sen Ji		
Lala Gopi Nath Ji Aggarwala B. A.		
Revenue Department.				
Rao Sahib Babu Krishna Sahai Ji	Revenue Commissioner	Incharge Settlt. operations	
Munshi Khazan Singh	Deputy Revenue Commissioner		
Munshi Hari Shankar	Assistant Revenue Commissioner	Aklera Division.	
Munshi Shyam Swarup	"	Baran Division.	
Pandit Mukund Rao	"	Ladpura Division.	
Pandit Duni Chand	"		
Pandit Shiva Prasad	"	Superintendent of Customs Excise and Forests.	
Pandit Kalyan Prasad	"	Assistant Superintendent of Customs	
Babu Brij Ballab Prasad	"	Forests.	
		"	Excise.	
Judicial Department.				
Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram ji Bhargava	Appellate and Sessions Judge.		
Babu Hira Lal B. A., M. R. A. S.	District Magistrate and Sub. Judge Aklera.		
Babu Jagdish Sahai Mathur B. A., L. L. B.	"	Baran.	
Babu Hira Lal Adholia B. A., LL. B.	"	Kotah.	
Police Department.				
Rai Sahib Pandit Prem Nath Ji Tikken	Inspector General of Police	...	
Babu Ram Das	Superintendent of Police Baran,		
Babu Jagan Prasad	"	Aklera.	
Kanwar Bhim Sen	"	Kotah.	
Pandit Deo Mittra Misra	Personal Assistant to Inspector General of Police.		

Names of Officials	Appointments.	Period,		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Military Department.				
Rao Bahadur Colonel Ap Govind Singh Ji of Koela	General Officer Commanding State Forces.
Captain Bakhtawar Singh	Assistant.
Captain Zorawar Singh	Commanding Officer Infantry.
Thakur Deo Singh	Commanding Officer Cavalry.
Public Works Department				
G. C. Devon Esquire	Chief Engineer.
Babu Sheo Narain	Assistant Engineer Kotah.
Babu Ratan Lal	" " Aklera.
Babu Narain Singh	" " Baran.
Medical Department.				
Rao Sahib Doctor Vidyा Shankar Ji L. M. & S. Doctor Suraj Prasad, M. B., & B. S.	Chief Medical Officer.
Lala Daya Krishna Ji, M. A. LL. B.	Assistant Surgeon, Baran.
Pandit Fateh Shankar	Director of Education and Principal Herbert College.
Pandit Shambhu Nath Ganju B. A. B. T.	Head Master, Herbert College, Kotah.
Education Department.				
Pandit Purushottam Rao Ji Babu Bal Mukund Gupta, B. A. F. R. H. S.	Head Master, High School, Baran.
Munshi Amir Mohammad
Home Department.				
Babu Chunni Lal Ji T. Shukla	Officer in charge Home Department.
Pandit Sri Ballabh	Superintendent of State Gardens.
Lala Kalyan Mai	Assistant Kotriat.
Financial Department,				
Munshi Basdeo Sahai	Controller of Accounts.
Babu Niranjan Nath	Assistant Controller of Accounts.
Vakils.				
Munshi Basdeo Sahai	Munib Treasury Sadar.
Babu Niranjan Nath	Darbar Vakil at Deoli.
				" , " , at Abu.

APPENDIX II.

List of Local Laws in force in the Kotah State during the year 1926-27 (1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
1. Registration Act.	Yes.
2. Stamp Act.
3. Court Fees Act.	"
4. Customs Act.	No.
5. Excise Act.
6. Forest Law with Tariff.	"
7. Police Act with Police manual.	Yes.
8. Criminal Tribes Act	"
9. Opium Act.	No.
10. Co-operative Societies Act.	"
11. Labourer's breach of Contract Act.	"
12. Village Panchayat Act.	"
13. Law against Conversions.	"
14. Marriage Law	Yes.

APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other Particulars of the Military Forces in the Kotah State during the year 1926-27
(1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)*

APPENDIX iv.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and Education of the Police for the year 1926-27 (from 1st September 1926 to 31st August 1927)

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police during the year 1926-27 (1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)

APPENDIX VI.

*Statement Showing the value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Kotah State during the year 1926-27.
(1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)*

STATE.	AMOUNT STOLEN		AMOUNT RECOVERED.		PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERIES ON PROPERTY STOLEN.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Kotah	...	...	...	93,641 11 6	94,427 15 4½	40,245 2	37,981 14 1½ 42·94 40·23

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and
(1st October 1926)*

Description of Cases.	1	2	3	4	Number of offences.		Number of persons apprehended.		NUMBER OF PERSONS		
					Cases for trial during the present year.	Total.	5	6	7	8	9
							No. of cases disposed of during the present year.	No. of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons convicted.	Imprisonment.	Imprisonment with fine.
										Simple.	Rigorous.
										Simple.	Rigorous.
Murder	3	7	10	3	7	10	2	2	...	2	...
Culpable Homicide not amounting to murder ...	2	5	7	2	3	3	3	3	...	2	1
Attempt to murder	3	3	...	2	2	2	2	2	...	1	1
Dacoity	1	4	5	1	1	11	2	...	...	...	2
Robbery	1	26	27	1	5	6	3	...	1	1	1
Cattle Theft	7	163	170	7	51	74	50	1	27	...	14
Theft of every kind ...	35	684	719	35	264	384	261	2	64	6	98
Others	51	428	479	51	266	467	217	5	74	1	71
Total ...	100	1320	1420	100	599	957	540	8	171	8	188

vii.

*cases pending trial in the Kotah State during the year 1926-27
to 30th September 1927.)*

APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Kotah State, during the Sanvat year 1982.
(1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)*

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Kotah State during the year 1983

(1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)

11

TRIBUNALS.	Number of Applications rejected.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.										Average duration.							
		SENTENCES.			Proceedings quashed			Referred			Further enquiry etc. ordered			Pending.			Months,		
		Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Days,
Court of Sessions Judge	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
" Magistrate, Kotah,	1																		21
" " Baran.																			
" " Aklera.																			
Total ...	304	83	47	299	218	6	6	26	16	3	1	2	2	11	5	23	9	...	20
GRAND TOTAL.	429	94	58	360	266	22	20	57	47	3	1	2	2	18	10	40	25	1	6

APPENDIX

CIVIL WORK—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.	Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during	
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction.	6	4	4	5	10	9	6	7	4	2	48978 14 0
Civil Court, Kotah	38	50	236	279	274	329	224	220	50	109	126755 10 9
Munsiff's Court Kotah ...	10	30	357	401	367	431	337	377	30	54	18354 2 3
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Court Kotah. ...	22	15	180	205	202	220	187	206	15	14	2537 5 0
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Kotah	100	79	430	483	530	562	451	458	79	104	32090 0 6
Civil Court, Iklera	6	9	60	52	66	61	57	59	9	2	36528 12 9
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Iklera...	231	214	1078	909	1309	1123	1095	978	214	145	50908 7 9
Civil Court, Baran	2	29	122	112	124	141	95	122	29	19	100871 0 9
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran ...	273	284	1110	1007	1383	1291	1099	1085	284	206	68395 1 0
Total ...	688	714	3577	3453	4265	4167	3551	3512	714	655	485419 8 9

X

during the Sambat year 1983 (1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927).

APPENDIX

CIVIL WORK—Results of Applications for executions of Decrees during

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Blance.		Value of Opening Balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register			To	
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction ...	6	1	Rs. A. P. 2009 4 6	3	9	75813 3 3	9	10
Civil Court, Kotah ...	69	45	21973 6 3	346	381	144842 6 6	415	426
Munsiffs' Court, Kotah.	9	12	912 7 0	478	393	17928 12 9	487	405
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Court Kotah	34	30	143 12 6	103	142	2580 11 9	137	172
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Kotah	65	31	2990 13 0	245	557	31380 10 3	310	588
Civil Court, Iklera	8	14	10185 15 6	52	49	25239 1 6	60	63
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Iklera	161	158	10247 8 3	980	1131	55627 2 9	1141	1289
Civil Court, Baran ...	48	39	32944 6 3	98	147	90116 15 9	146	186
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran	175	142	12513 6 9	684	1284	81021 12 9	859	1426
TOTAL ...	575	472	93921 0 0	2989	4090	524550 15 3	3564	4565

APPENDIX XII.

Civl. Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits during the year 1983 (1st October 1986 to 30th September 1987.)

TRIBUNALS	Opening Balance	Filed During	Disposed of during	Closing Balance	Value of Appeals filed during.	HOW DISPOSED OF						Average Duration.	REMARKS.															
						Decisions Confir.-med.			Decisions Reversed			Decisions Amended																
						Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
Appellate Court...	50	165	191	215	229	177	185	38	44	41,815	3	6	54,955	0	9	109	126	33	26	28	20	1	6	6	7	3- 20	3- 24	
Civil Court, Kotah	12	77	111	89	123	77	100	12	23	4,401	10	0	5,244	10	6	32	37	18	30	9	13	15	11	3	9	1- 20	1- 14	
Do. Ikletta	9	10	83	45	92	55	82	54	10	1	6,238	14	3	4,003	11	3	36	22	13	9	17	13	5	8	11	2	1- 19	2- 2
Do. Baran.	6	21	179	170	185	191	164	181	21	10	10,949	9	0	11,236	2	0	57	65	27	35	28	20	41	38	11	23	2- 14	2- 2
Total ...	77	81	504	517	581	598	500	520	81	78	69,405	4	9	75,439	8	6	234	250	91	100	82	66	62	63	31	41	2- 10	2- 10

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in Kotah State during the year 1926-27.

SATIONS.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS.	DAILY AVERAGE.		Total cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among Convicts in Jail
		Total.	Present year.			
	Number of Prison.					
	Remaining at the end of last year.					
	Admitted during the year.					
	Present year.					
	End of last year.					
	Total.					
	Number of prisoners re- maining at the end of the year.					
Kotah Jail	... ...	1 316 833	896 1149	281·18 339·38	381 32,699 10·3	49·34 14 Prisoners died average of death per thousand 41·25.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Kotah State during the year ending the 30th September 1926.

Name of Office.	Number of Documents.						Value of Documents Registered.						Documents of which Registration has been refused						Remarks.					
	Mortgage.	Sale deeds.	Wills	Money Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
Inspector General, Registration	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	2	2,200	0	5,000	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Registrar Kotah, and Sub-Registrars under him	345	373	129	140	112	128	25	33	5	3	7	4	69	345	371	2,12,659	3	9	3,62,803	14	9	...	2	...
Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him	220	258	100	153	30	50	11	15	3	10	7	6	30	219	257	58,311	13	6	93,975	5	9	1	1	...
Registrar Baran, and Sub-Registrars under him	400	362	199	215	98	61	3	6	6	14	8	9	66	400	362	1,70,668	9	0	1,67,277	7	0	...	...	...
Total	968	995	429	508	240	239	44	54	14	27	241	167	967	992	4,43,839	10	3	6,29,056	11	6	1	3	...	

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the Receipt and Expenditure on account of Registration during the Sambat year 1983 (1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927).

DESCRIPTION.	PAST YEAR.						PRESENT YEAR.						REMARKS.		
	Number of deeds.			Value of property.			Fees realized.			Number of deeds.			Value of property.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Inspector General Registration	3	2,200	0	0	45	4	0	2	5,000	0	0	30	8	0	
Registrar Kotah, and Sub-Registrars under him	345	2,12,659	3	9	2,694	9	0	373	3,62,803	14	9	3,443	8	0	
Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him...	219	58,311	13	6	933	5	0	258	93,975	5	9	1,158	13	0	
Registrar Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ...	400	1,70,668	9	0	2,141	2	6	362	1,67,277	7	0	1,692	10	0	
Total...	...	967	4,43,839	10	3	5,814	4	6	995	6,29,056	11	6	6,325	7	0
Inspector General Registration	...	...	...	...	8	15	9	...	...	...	...	6	1	6
Registrar Kotah and Sub Registrars under him ...	...	...	...	...	252	3	3	...	...	...	...	321	7	9
Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	...	...	127	5	3	...	...	...	...	150	0	3
Registrar Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	...	...	278	1	0	...	...	...	...	229	2	6
Total	...	...	...	...	666	9	3	...	...	...	...	706	12	0
Inspector General Registration	...	...	...	...	36	4	3	...	...	...	...	24	6	6
Registrar Kotah and Sub Registrars under him ...	...	...	...	...	2,442	5	9	...	...	...	...	3,122	0	3
Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	...	...	805	15	9	...	...	...	...	1,008	12	9
Registrar Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	...	...	1,863	1	6	...	...	...	...	1,463	7	6
Total	...	...	...	...	5,147	11	3	...	...	...	...	5,618	11	0

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities in the Kotah State during the year 1927-28.

NAME.	OPENING BALANCE	RECEIPT DURING THE YEAR.		TOTAL IN CURRENT YEAR.	EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR		BALANCE ON 30TH. SEPTEM- BER 1927.	REMARKS.
		PAST.	PRESENT.		PAST.	PRESENT.		
Kotah Municipality	... 24,230 13 9	55,679 3	665,914 0	0 90,144 13	9 56,604 10	6 52,167 2	9 37,977 11	0
Baran " "	... ...	23,159 0	316,083 10	0 ...	... ...	24,171 0	0 ...	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement showing the fall of rain measured at different Dispensaries in the Kotah State during the year 1926-1927.

Number.	Name of Dispensaries.	Rainfall in inches.												Total Rainfall in inches.		Remarks.
		October 1926	November 1926	December 1926	January 1927.	February 1927.	March 1927.	April 1927.	May 1927.	June 1927.	July 1927.	August 1927.	September 1927.	Cents.	Inches.	
1	Kotah City	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	19	...	...	...	61	7	25	32
2	Aklers	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	04	...	...	...	58	8	62	94
3	Antah	...	...	...	...	...	04	...	09	...	...	...	77	17	44	51
4	Atru	...	...	...	...	...	09	...	41	...	...	1	38	12	17	23
5	Bakani	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	2	68	10	99	5	29
6	Baran	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	04	...	...	09	1	61	12	14
7	Chechat	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	14	...	37	6	56
8	Chhipa Barod	...	...	...	...	...	04	...	13	...	...	02	...	50	17	76
9	Indargarh	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	30	17	27
10	Itawah	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	17	1	39	15	10
11	Khanpur	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	11	...	...	25	...	26	13	40
12	Kishanganj	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	05	...	...	04	...	58	12	89
13	Mandana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	8	30
14	Mangrol	...	...	...	...	...	05	...	05	...	...	16	3	34	14	87
15	Manohar Thana	...	...	...	...	...	05	...	13	...	...	18	1	94	11	55
16	Sangod	...	...	...	...	...	07	...	11	...	...	01	...	59	6	31
17	Shahabad	...	...	07	...	...	03	...	42	...	...	1	28	2	11	53
18	Sultanpur	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	43	1	03	7	56

APPENDIX XVII A.

Statement showing the number of out and in-patients treated, operations performed, and expenditure incurred at the Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Kotah State during Samvat year 1983 (1926-1927).

Names of Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Number of patients treated		Result of Indoor patients				Daily Average	Expenditure			Operations.	Remarks.
	Out-patients,	In-patients.	Discharged	Died.	Absent	Remaining						
Kotah City Hospital...	51,104	676	504	38	97	37	423.23	13,083	13	9	2,511	
Victoria ,,, ...	10,872	211	190	5	12	4	83.95	8,857	4	9	329	
Local Regimental ...	18,583	55	43	2	1	9	109.58	3,938	1	6	355	
Aklera Dispensary ...	12,256	37	30	...	6	1	72.13	1,736	7	6	307	
Antah ,,, ...	8,886	7	4	1	1	1	56.50	2,542	11	3	303	
Atru ,,, ...	9,555	4	4	...	...	...	62.47	2,018	13	3	478	
Bakani ,,, ...	11,600	21	15	4	2	...	63.63	1,799	5	3	150	
Baran ,,, ...	22,380	87	69	3	7	8	174.62	6,110	8	6	907	
Chipabarod ,,, ...	10,272	33	25	4	2	2	89.08	3,347	14	3	377	
Chechat ,,, ...	5,148	16	13	2	1	...	40.62	1,661	11	3	239	
Indargash ,,, ...	6,800	36	34	1	...	1	57.67	2,422	6	3	117	
Itawah ,,, ...	6,026	33	28	...	4	1	40.68	1,513	9	9	379	
Khanpur ,,, ...	9,954	44	38	2	2	2	59.67	1,957	12	9	297	
Kishenganj ,,, ...	5,883	22	22	...	...	...	41.66	2,373	14	6	281	
Mandana ,,, ...	5,645	1	1	...	...	...	33.92	645	11	0	138	
Mangrol ,,, ...	8,817	17	11	...	5	1	88.77	1,888	9	3	463	
Manohar Thana ...	8,748	32	21	...	10	1	45.60	1,904	10	9	309	
Sangod ,,, ...	11,970	110	99	4	6	1	88.76	1,727	0	9	766	
Shahabad ,,, ...	4,809	29	20	2	4	3	37.82	1,931	6	3	84	
Sultangpure ,,, ...	9,724	11	7	...	4	...	45.66	1,679	8	6	390	
Asnawar ,,, ...	6,171	...	...	...	...	...	35.52	498	9	0	188	
Barod ,,, ...	7,679	...	...	...	...	...	42.51	625	3	3	362	
Bhawargarh,, ...	5,869	7	5	...	1	1	37.47	633	6	6	170	
Ghatoli ,,, ...	2,817	...	...	...	...	...	14.31	718	0	0	150	
Kanwas ,,, ...	5,207	...	...	...	...	...	38.59	687	10	0	98	
Kaithon ,,, ...	7,910	...	...	...	...	...	51.94	757	11	6	397	
Miscellaneous expenses,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,367	15	0	...	
Total ...	2,74,685	1,489	1,183	68	165	73	1936.36	1,14,429	12	0	10,495	

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement of Prices of Staple Food Grains prevailing at Kotah during the year 1926-27.

25

ARTICLES.	DURING JUNE 1926.			DURING JUNE 1927.			Remarks.
	Mds.	Seers.	Chataks.	Mds.	Seers.	Chataks	
Wheat	6	12	...
Gram	8	4	...
Juar	8	...	...
Barley	9	...	...
Bajra	8
Rice (Country)	4	...	4
Dal (Arhar)	5	...	4

APPENDIX XIX.

Budget grant and Expenditure of Public Works Department during the year 1926-1927.

Description of Works.	BUDGET GRANT.			ACTUAL		REMARKS.	
	Original.	Repairs.	Total	Original	Repairs.		
Military Works	7,336	2,733	10,069	6,790	2,641	9,431
Civil Buildings	1,70,367	32,829	2,03,196	1,38,193	1,75,288	3,13,481
Communications	1,41,905	1,33,461	2,75,366	1,78,168	44,224	2,22,392
Wells	12,513	4,682	17,195	3,479	3,553	7,032
Irrigation	24,090	21,872	45,962	21,634	22,063	43,697
Water Works	Nil	4,471	4,471	13,705	13,908	27,613
Miscellaneous Improvements	6,321	27,404	33,725	23,017	15,513	38,530
	TOTAL ...	3,62,532	2,27,452	5,89,984	3,84,986	2,77,190	6,62,176
Works	306	9,843	10,149	944	14,379	15,323
Tools	2,230	...	2,230	6,017	...	6,017
Establishment	90,950	...	90,950	84,159	...	84,159
Gurh Works under His Highness	22,552	...	32,552	33,101	...	33,101
TOTAL P. W D. EXPENDITURE ...	4,88,570	2,37,295	7,25,865	5,09,207	2,91,565	8,00,776*	* The excess expenditure of Rs. 74,911/- sanctioned vide M. K. letter No. 205 and 207 D/-7-11-27.

APPENDIX XIX. A.

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah State

No.	Names of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
1	Kotah, Tater, Antah and Baran Roads with Baran Suburban Road ...	Kotah	Baran	M. F. 48 4	...	...
2	Baran, Kishanganj, and Bhanwargarh, Kailwara, Shahabad, Deori and Sandri Road	Baran	Sandri	5 0	...	...
3	Deori-Thana Road ...	Deori	Thana	...	...	...
4	Tater, Barod, Dhipri and Etawa Road	Tater	Etawah	...	...	...
5	Baran, Mangrol, Etawah Road	Baran	Etawah	2 0	...	...
6	Baran, Bapaor, Khanpur, Mandawar and Jhalrapatan Road	Baran	Kali Sindh C' way	8 4	...	...
7	Bapaor, Sangod, Kanwas, and Darrah Road ...	Bapaor	Mukandra Road	11 0	...	...
8	Khanpur, Badora and Atru Road	Khanpur	Atru	1 0	...	...
9	Badora and Shergarh Road	Badora	Shergarh	...	...	...
10	Bapaor, Gaoghat and Kawai Road	Bapaor	Kawai	...	...	...
11	Atru-Baran Road ...	Atru	Baran	2-2-330	...	...
12	Gadarwara Road ...	Ladana	Gadarwara	...	...	...
13	Jhalrapatan, Ruparail Aklera Road	Kalisindh Tindhara	Aklera	...	...	...
14	Ruparail, Richwa Bakani Road	Ruparail	Bakani	...	...	...
15	Aklera, Manoharthana Road	Aklera	Manohar Thana	...	...	...
16	Aklera Chhipabardon Road.	Aklera	Chhipabardon	...	...	...
	Carried over ...	...	...	...	...	...

XIX (A.)

during the official year 1926-27 i. e. (from 1st October 1926-to 30th September 1927)

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual maintenance per mile.	M. F.	M. F.
...	48 4	
57 4	62 4	
8 0	8 0	
38 0	38 0	
32 0	34 0	
41 4	50 0	
17 6	28 6	
24 6	25 6	
5 0	5 0	
26 0	26 0	
15-1-330	17 4	
2 4	2 4	
24 0	24 0	
15 0	15 0	
23 0	23 0	
19 0	19 0	
...	

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah State

No	Name of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.	...	...
17	Manohar Thana Chhipabarov, Mohasa-Kawai Road ...	Manohar Thana	Kawai	...	...	...
18	Kotah-Rungpur Road ...	Kotah	Rungpur	3 0	...	...
19	Kotah-Rungbari Road ...	Kotah.	Rungbari	4 0	...	...
20	Kotah-Borabas Road ...	Kotah.	Borabas	12 0	...	...
21	Kotah-Suburban Roads ...	Around	Kotah	13 2	...	...
22	Chaterpura-Umedganj Road.	Darrah Rd.	Umedganj	6 0	...	...
23	Borekhera-Umedganj Roads.	Borekhera	Raipura	3 4	...	...
24	Kunari-Abhera Road ..	Nandna	Abhera	6 0	...	...
25	Kotah Nandna Bundi Road.	Kotah.	Nandna	6 0	..	...
26	Kotah City Roads ...	In Kotah	City	8 3	...	...
27	Kotah Darah, Jhalrapatan Road	Kotah	Jhalrapatan Border	45 0	...	...
28	Khanpur-Taraj Road ...	Khanpur	Taraj	...	...	...
29	Taraj-Arnia Road ...	Taraj	Arnia	...	...	...
30	Baran, Chhajawa Station Jalwara Road	Baran	Jalwara	0 6	...	...
31	Jalwara-Nahargarh Road...	Jalwara	Nahargarh	...	...	...
32	Kawai Salpura Station Road	Kawai	Salpura Ry. Station	1 0	...	...
33	Mandawar Ruparail Road...	Mandawar	Ruparail	...	...	...
34	Antah-Mangrol Road ..	Antah	Mangrol	0.6:330	...	...
35	Approach road to Raotha Road Ry. Station ...	Darrah Road.	Raotha Rd. Ry. Station.	0 5	...	...
	Carried over	...	...	...	...	...

XIX (A).

during the official year 1926-27, i. e. (from October 1926 to 30th September 1927.)

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile.		
.....	
42 0	42 0	
5 4	8 4	
.....	4 0	
2 0	14 0	
.....	13 2	
.....	6 0	
.....	3 4	
.....	6 0	
.....	6 0	
.....	8 3	
.....	45 0	
16 4	16 4	
7 6	7 6	
10 3	11 1	
10 7	10 7	
.....	1	0
5 4	5 4	
15 6	16-4-330	
.....	0 5	
.....	

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No	Names of Roads.	From.	To.	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.		
36	Approach road to Darah Ry Station	Darah road	Darah Ry. Station	0 1		
37	Approach road from Suket Road Railway Staion to Kherabad ... , ...	Suket road Ry. station	Kherabad	1 5		
38	Chhaoni Ramchanderpura Road	Darah road	Chhaoni	0-4-495		
39	Near Police Lines :—					
	(b) Baran Rd. to Shikar Tower	Baran road	S. Tower	4-3-495	4923.98	639.67
	(c) Shikar Tower to Kotah Junction & to Rungpur Road	Shikar Tower	Kotah Junction			
40	Kaithone Dadhdevi Road...	Kethone	Dadhdevi	...		
41	Approach road from Darah Road to Morak Railway Station	Darah road	Morak Railway Station	1-1-330		
42	Road from Darah Road to Raotha village	Phatakhera	Raotha	...		
43	Morak station Chechat road	Morak Ry. Station	Chechat Road	6-2-640		
44	Antah Sorsan Sangod road	Antah	Parwan River	...		
45	Road from Umed ganj road to Kansua Temple ...	Umedganj Road	Kansua Temple	0-2-30		
46	Kotah-Sangod Road via Deoli Kaithone Ghanahera	Deoli	Darah Sangod Road.	0 4		
47	Dhipri Siswali Mangrol Road	Dhipri	Mangrol	...		
	Carried over ...	...	...	...	...	...

XIX (A).

State during the official year 1926-27 i.e. (from October 1926 to September 1927)

UNMETTLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles. M. F.	Cost per mile.	Annual maintenance per mile.	M. F.	
.....			0 1	
.....			1 5	
.....			0-4-495	
.....			4-3-495	
5-7-42	992.7	36.29	5-7-42	201.52
.....			1-1-330	
4 0			6-2-640	
.....			4 0	
4-1-330			14-1-330	
.....			0-2-30	
25 0			25-4-0	
13-6-200			13-6-200	
.....			

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah State

No.	Name of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.		
48	Antah-Patunda-Siswali Road, including Antah Bazaar Road ...	Antah	Siswali	0-2-10		
49	Mangrol Ramgarh Road ...	Mangrol	Ramgarh	...		
50	Road from Suket to Suket Road Ry. Station ...	Suket	Suket Road Ry. Station.	6-5-443		4923.98
51	Polai Road near Digod Ry. Station to Moondla on Kotah-Etawa Road ...	Polai	Moondla	...		639.67
TOTAL		...	...	210-5-463	...	...

XIX (A.)

during the official year 1926-27 i. e. (from 1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927)

UNMETALLED ROADS.				Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual maiutenance per mile.		M.	F.
M.	F.			M.	F.
14 6		14-8-10	
7 4		7 4	
.....	992 7	36.29		6-5-443	
3 6		3 6	
554-2-242		765-0-45	201.52

APPENDIX XX.

Area (in acres) of each District in Kotah State for the years 1921-22 to 1925-26.

District.	Area according to professional survey.	Deduct area for which no returns exists.	Net area by Professional survey.	Corresponding area in village papers.
1	2	3	4	5
Kotah Proper.				
1921-22	3,363,333	509,513	2,853,820	2,853,820
1922-23	3,363,333	509,513	2,853,820	2,853,820
1923-24	3,363,333	504,009	2,859,324	2,859,324
1924-25	3,363,333	503,853	2,859,480	2,859,480
1925-26	3,363,333	502,117	2,861,216	2,861,216
Kotries.				
1921-22	2,74,427	46,127	2,28,306	2,28,306
1922-23	2,74,427	46,127	2,28,306	2,28,306
1923-24	2,74,427	5,59,689	2,28,746	2,28,746
1924-25	2,74,427	45,669	2,28,758	2,28,758
1925-26	2,74,427	45,530	2,28,897	2,28,897
Total.				
1921-22	3,637,760	5,55,634	3,082,126	3,082,126
1922-23	3,637,760	5,55,634	3,082,126	3,082,126
1923-24	3,637,760	5,49,690	3,088,070	3,082,126
1924-25	3,637,760	5,49,522	3,088,238	3,088,238
1925-26	3,637,760	5,47,647	3,090,113	3,090,113

APPENDIX XX (A).

Statement showing classification of the area (in acres) of the Kotah State for the year 1921-22 to 1925-26.

STATE.	Area Irrigated from.						Crop Irrigated						REMARKS.	
	Net Area cropped.			Current fallows.			Tanks, wells and other sources.			Miscellaneous crops.				
	Government canals.	Private canals.	TOTAL.	Wharfs.	Other cereals and pulses.	Total.	Wheat.	Rice.	Cereals, non-flooded	Misc. non-flooded	Total.	15		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Kotah Proper														
1921—22	8,98,510	899,114	79,108	9,77,088	28,53,820	698	...	47,348	48,046	12,698	40,837	1,427	14,993	
1922—23	8,98,510	899,114	79,108	9,77,388	28,53,820	698	...	47,348	48,046	12,698	40,837	1,427	14,993	
1923—24	8,97,357	914,231	62,683	9,85,053	28,59,324	8,849	...	48,195	57,044	15,396	24,357	3,114	15,912	
1924—25	8,99,280	913,929	50,314	9,95,957	28,59,480	4,925	...	47,290	52,215	13,603	27,995	7,030	17,389	
1925—26	3,95,175	917,682	62,835	9,85,521	28,61,216	8,552	...	45,595	54,147	14,117	15,026	6,317	16,492	
Kotris.														
1921—22	71,881	71,929	6,329	78,167	4,28,306	56	...	3,788	3,844	1,016	3,265	354	5,834	
1922—23	71,881	71,929	6,329	78,167	2,28,306	56	...	3,788	3,844	1,016	3,265	354	5,834	
1923—24	78,789	73,138	5,015	78,804	2,28,746	708	...	3,856	4,564	1,232	1,949	634	1,273	
1924—25	71,942	73,141	4,025	79,617	2,28,758	394	...	3,783	4,178	1,036	2,240	562	1,423	
1925—26	71,614	73,414	5,027	78,842	2,28,897	684	...	3,648	4,332	1,135	2,302	505	1,319	
Total.														
1921—22	2,70,391	9,71,443	85,437	10,55,255	30,82,126	754	...	51,136	51,390	13,714	41,102	4,781	16,192	
1922—23	9,70,391	9,71,443	85,437	10,55,255	30,82,162	754	...	51,136	51,390	13,714	41,102	4,781	16,192	
1923—24	9,69,146	9,87,369	10,63,857	30,83,070	54,557	...	52,051	61,606	16,623	26,306	9,223	17,125	63,317	
1924—25	9,71,222	9,87,703	54,339	10,75,634	30,88,238	5,319	...	51,973	66,392	14,639	30,235	7,592	13,312	
1925—26	9,66,789	9,91,096	67,862	10,64,366	30,90,113	9,236	...	49,243	53,479	15,322	37,322	6,3922	17,311	

APPENDIX XXI.

Agricultural Stock in the Kathiawar State, during the year ending 30th September 1927.

	Animals for loading purposes.										Other Cattle.										Total.
	Carts.	Ploughs.	Donkeys.	Ponies.	Oxen.	Male Buffaloes.	Camels.	Total	Kahars.	Horses and Dharas.	Bulls.	Bulldekkas.	Cows.	Male Buffaloes.	Females and Fillies.	Colts and Fillies.	Sheep.	Goats.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Samvat 1983	31,019	47	72,545	23	3,515	8,948	10,388	2,792	8,807	1,38,084	464	14,502	684	2,25,031	2,50,036	4,766	1,10,345	3,67,558	40,221	2,44,406	12,58,013

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing the work done by the Revenue Commissioner and his Assistants during the year Samvat 1982.

Name of Court.	Opening Balance.		Instituted during the year.		Total.		Decided during the year.		Pending on 1.10.27		Remarks.
	Adalat.	Others.	Adalat.	Others.	Adalat.	Others.	Adalat.	Others.	Adalat.	Others.	
<i>Original Cases.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	1	463	1	914	2	1377	1	727	1	650	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran	52	165	304	154	356	319	313	244	43	75	
do. Laddpura	21	63	132	158	153	221	126	161	27	60	
do. Iklera	*46	*69	37	442	83	511	49	313	34	198	* Including 27 & 37 closing balance of Khatubandi for Samvat 1982.
do. Khatubandi	...	...	139	178	139	178	34	46	105	132	
<i>Appeals.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	..	..	32	..	121	..	153	..	135	..	18
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran	..	..	23	..	110	..	133	..	121	..	11
do. Laddpura	..	..	13	..	47	..	60	..	55	..	5
do. Iklera	..	..	*17	..	64	..	81	..	60	..	21
do. Khatubandi	..	..	..	..	66	..	66	..	24	..	42
<i>Tamils.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	..	..	48	..	169	..	217	..	187	..	30
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran	..	..	34	..	202	..	236	..	204	..	32
do. Laddpura	..	..	22	..	57	..	59	..	64	..	15
do. Iklera	..	..	*58	..	151	..	209	..	97	..	112
do. Khatubandi	..	..	..	..	27	..	27	..	7	..	20

33
* Including 11 closing balance of Khatubandi for Samvat 1982.

* Including 15 closing balance of Khatubandi for Samvat 1982.

APPENDIX XXII. (A)

Tuccavi Statement for Samvat year 1983 (October 1926 to September 1927.)

No.	Nizamats.	Arrears.	Advanced in Samvat 1983.						Collections in Samvat 1983.				Outstanding at the end of Samvat 1983.	Remarks.	
			Transferred by order.		Land improvement.		Bullocks.	Khad and Bij.	Digar.	Total	Arrears.	Currents.	Total.	Fazil.	Struck off.
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Shahabad	...	1,708	...	510	970	303	350	2,133	3,841	1,021	135	2,685	...	...
2	Kishanganj	...	5,142	...	...	4,075	144	...	4,219	9,361	2,688	144	6,529	...	...
3	Baran	...	14,008	...	619	4,675	...	...	5,294	19,302	4,915	...	14,387	...	...
4	Anta	...	32,947	...	1,690	1,660	932	...	4,282	37,229	10,792	1,024	25,413	...	...
5	Mangrol	...	16,813	...	390	230	95	...	715	17,528	5,501	95	5,596	11,932	...
6	Kunjjer	...	8,565	...	305	11,790	...	...	12,095	20,660	3,278	...	3,278	17,382	...
7	Sanggod	...	4,556	...	...	3,032	65	...	3,097	7,653	1,843	...	1,843	5,810	...
8	Batrod	...	20,892	...	1,000	4,420	1,116	...	6,536	27,428	10,379	...	10,379	17,051	2
9	Digod	...	25,039	...	295	4,517	731	...	5,543	30,582	6,671	211	6,882	23,700	...
10	Ladpura	...	25,453	...	1,140	4,340	2,560	...	8,040	33,493	9,099	...	9,099	24,394	...
11	Kanwas	...	8,168	12	340	2,629	845	...	3,814	11,994	3,436	112	3,548	8,446	...
12	Chechat	...	15,998	...	3,340	3,905	147	...	7,392	23,390	5,918	250	6,168	17,223	1
13	Itawali	...	26,466	...	1,499	1,961	...	...	3,460	29,926	10,993	...	10,993	19,034	1
14	Asnawar	...	22,690	...	2,540	689	3,768	...	6,997	29,687	4,887	1,198	6,085	23,602	...
15	Bakani	...	32,407	...	7,395	3,010	2,347	...	12,752	45,159	7,880	2,191	1,00,71	35,088	...
16	Iklera	...	39,184	...	9,670	8,500	...	...	18,170	57,354	9,373	...	9,373	47,881	...
17	Manohar Thana	...	34,719	...	5,915	2,320	...	...	8,235	42,954	8,224	...	8,224	34,732	2
18	Chhipa Bardd	...	32,488	...	5,215	10,000	910	...	16,225	48,713	9,762	10	9,772	38,941	...
19	Khanpur	...	13,011	...	2,960	6,855	...	...	10,415	23,426	4,960	...	4,960	18,466	...
Grand Total		...	3,80,254	12	44,823	79,578	13,963	1,050	1,39,414	5,19,680	1,21,620	5,370	1,26,990	39,26,96	6

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement showing the Excise shops and Revenue of the Kotah State during Samvat 1983.

Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja		Total.		Remarks.	
No. of Shops.	Revenue.	No. of Shops.	Revenue.	No. of Shops.	Revenue.	No. of Shops.	Revenue.	-	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9
1,80,230	7 3	112	Rs. a. p.	29,785	5 6	66	Rs. a. p.	5,036	0 0
175								353	2,15,321 12 9

APPENDIX XXIII A.

Comparative statement showing the Income, Consumption and Incidence of Consumption from Samvat 1979 to 1983.

Year.	Receipts.			Total Receipts.	Consumption in London Proof Gallons	Incidence of License fees per L. P. Gallon.	Population.	Incidence of total receipts per head	Incidence of total receipts per head	Remarks.													
	License Fees.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.																				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11													
1979	46,840	4	0	81,614	10	0	157	14	9	1,28,612	12	9	26,221.6	1	12	6	4	7	1	563,797	0	3	7
1980	49,426	4	3	1,00,706	4	3	252	12	9	1,50,385	5	3	27,996.2	1	12	3	4	14	5	do.	0	4	3
1981	72,118	8	0	1,18,552	5	6	nil	1,90,670	13	6	31,477.5	2	4	7	6	0	11	do.	0	5	5		
1982	84,741	8	0	1,25,444	5	6	nil	2,10,185	13	6	32,299.1	2	9	11	6	8	1	do.	0	5	11		
1983	86,513	0	0	93,324	5	3	393	2	0	1,80,230	7	3	25,488.6	3	6	3	7	1	1	do.	0	5	1

APPENDIX XXIII (B.)

Comparative Statement of Sale and Average Consumption of country Liquor in each Nizamat, from Samvat 1979 to Samvat 1983.

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat	Population	Quantity of liquor issued during Samvats						Average sale per 100 persons during Samvats.						Remarks.	
			1979			1980			1981			1982				
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	Kotah City	...	32,753	8205.7	8882.5	9107.6	10363.6	8253.5	25.5	27.1	27.8	31.6	25.4	31.6	25.4	
2	Kishengunj	...	25,842	8227	1088.1	1659.2	1338.6	1232.6	3.1	4.2	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.7	
3	Baran	...	37,136	2363.0	2546.8	2793.4	2620.5	1767.3	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.0	4.7	7.0	4.7	
4	Antal	...	27,968	1406.9	1168.8	1282.5	979.8	1021.0	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	
5	Mangrol	...	28,686	825.8	770.2	911.4	953.6	805.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.8	
6	Itawa	...	20,871	602.8	592.1	722.7	589.3	513.7	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	
7	Barod	...	18,903	468.1	545.3	766.5	666.3	483.7	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	
8	Digod	...	20,123	457.6	572.9	683.4	650.8	525.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	
9	Ladpura	...	41,771	2503.8	2771.6	2686.1	2554.2	1969.3	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	4.6	6.1	4.6	
10	Kanwas	...	21,430	661.2	813.4	1032.0	1011.4	809.9	3.0	3.7	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.7	3.7	
11	Chechat	...	30,043	1788.5	1236.8	1684.4	1852.8	1549.4	4.2	4.1	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	
12	Asnawar	...	10,779	437.4	351.3	556.3	513.2	414.0	4.0	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	
13	Bakani	...	29,509	456.2	460.7	521.2	581.2	389.2	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.3	
14	Aklera	...	33,135	753.0	677.4	823.0	1006.6	762.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.6	
15	Manohar Thana	...	34,990	626.3	654.0	793.3	979.6	583.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
16	Chhipabarod	...	33,585	715.1	649.9	861.0	1075.5	741.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.2	
17	Kunjjer	...	43,447	1445.3	1824.6	1783.6	1955.8	1525.2	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.1	4.5	
18	Sangod	...	28,859	876.2	923.0	1123.4	1076.2	788.3	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5	
19	Khanpore	...	43,967	1312.6	1466.8	1686.5	1529.9	1353.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	
Total	...	5,63,797	26221.6	27996.2	31477.5	32299.1	25488.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	

APPENDIX XXXIV.

Statement showing work done in the Veterinary Dispensaries in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1927 Sennvat year 1939.

Serial No.	Name of Dispensary.	Head Quarters.			Tour.			Grand Total.	No. of villages seen in tour.	Remarks.
		In patients.	Out-patients	Total	Contractuals.	On-contractuals.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Mandana ...	...	29	2104	7	2,140	133	583	14	730
2	Baran ...	...	57	4794	13	4,864	...	2,383	8	2,391
3	Aklera ...	...	9	2741	1	2,751	466	630	...	1,096
4	Kishenganj ...	...	...	1929	33	1,962	397	2,484	159	3,040
5	Itinerant Compounder (Khanpur )	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,128	...	3,128
6	Itinerant Compounder (Siswali )	...	...	...	...	...	2,322	134	...	2,456
	Total ...	95	11,568	54	11,717	3,318	9,342	181	12,841	24,558
										440

APPENDIX XXV.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Income of the Kotah State during Samvat 1984

Samvat 1985 and the Budget

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual income of Samvat 1982.	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1983.	Actual income for Samvat 1983.
1	LAND REVENUE:—			
	(a) Current	25,03,808 13 3	29,00,000 0 0	28,84,450 2 3
	(b) Arrears	372 9 0	2,000 0 0	1,251 3 9
	(c) Irrigation...	34,322 0 0	20,000 0 0	37,509 3 0
	Total ...	25,38,503 6 3	29,22,000 0 0	29,23,210 9 0
2	CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT:—			
	(a) Customs	8,58,228 4 4	8,00,000 0 0	5,60,377 1 3
	(b) Mapa	38,997 6 6	27,000 0 0	35,725 12 9
	Total ...	8,97,225 10 6	8,27,000 0 0	5,96,102 14 0
3	FORESTS:—			
	(a) Jungle	1,92,120 8 0	1,50,000 0 0	1,82,255 10 3
	(b) Slab Quarries	73,792 5 9	40,000 0 0	57,061 12 3
	Total ...	2,65,912 13 9	1,90,000 0 0	2,39,317 6 6
4	JUDICIAL:—			
	(a) Stamps	1,47,411 6 9	1,35,000 0 0	1,43,933 9 6
	(b) Fines	16,019 9 6	15,000 0 0	15,021 7 0
	(c) Fees and Talbana ...	1,942 10 9	1,000 0 0	1,881 7 0
	(d) Registration	2,385 10 0	2,000 0 0	2,573 13 0
	Total ...	1,67,759 5 0	1,53,000 0 0	1,63,410 4 6
5	Tribute from Kotris and Jagirdars and Anni Muafi	1,08,387 2 6	1,09,398 0 0	1,13,063 15 6
6	Compensation in lieu of dues on salt	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0
7	Takavi	67,904 15 9	1,00,000 0 0	1,26,962 15 6
8	EXCISE:—			
	(a) Liquor	2,09,876 12 9	1,50,000 0 0	1,80,230 7 3
	(b) Intoxicating Drugs includ- ing Opium.	62,720 5 6	25,000 0 0	35,091 5 6
	Total ...	2,72,597 1 6	1,75,000 0 0	2,15,321 12 9
9	Gardens	8,825 7 6	8,000 0 0	13,082 0 6
10	Jail	8,500 0 0	5,000 0 0	10,000 0 0
11	Railway	76,002 13 0	50,000 0 0	71,513 11 3
12	Refunds	94,036 14 6	5,000 0 0	1,07,741 5 6
13	Exchange and Interest	3,03,858 6 3	2,60,000 0 0	2,75,961 0 3
14	Miscellaneous	1,45,903 7 9	1,34,000 0 0	1,24,370 14 9
	Total ...	49,74,592 8 3	49,57,573 0 0	49,99,233 14 0
	Closing Balance	.....	.....	17,13,903 14 9
	GRAND TOTAL	....	....	67,13,137 12 9

October 1926 to 30th September 1927 with sanctioned Estimate of
or Samvat 1984.

Date nate 984.	Difference between the Estimate and Actuals of Samvat 1983.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1983-1984.			REMARKS.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.			
0	.....	15,549 13 9	2,50,000 0 0	.....		
0	.....	748 12 3	.....	1,000 0 0			
0	17,509 3 0	.....	5,000 0 0	.....		
0	17,509 3 0	16,298 10 0	2,55,000 0 0	1,000 0 0			
granted b 0	.....	2,39,622 14 9	.....	.....	
0	8,725 12 9	.....	3,000 0 0	.....		
0	8,725 12 9	2 39,622 14 9	3,000 0 0	.....		
0	32,255 10 3	.....	.....	.....
0	17,061 12 3	.....	10,000 0 0	.....		
0	49,317 6 6	.....	10,000 0 0	.....		
0	8,933 9 6	.....	.....	.....
0	21 7 0	.....	.....	.....
0	881 7 0	.....	.....	.....
0	573 13 0	.....	.....	.....
0	10,410 4 6	.....	.....	.....
0	3,665 15 6	.....	10,000 0 0	.....		
0	.....	.....	.....	.....
0	26,962 15 6	.....	50,000 0 0	.....		
0	30,230 7 3	.....	.....	.....
0	10,091 5 6	.....	.....	.....
0	40,321 12 9	.....	.....	.....
0	5,082 0 6	.....	.....	.....
0	5,000 0 0	.....	5,000 0 0	.....		
0	21,513 11 3	.....	10,000 0 0	.....		
0	1,02,741 5 6	.....	.....	.....
0	15,961 0 3	.....	9,000 0 0	.....		
0	.....	9,629 1 3	.....	4,000 0 0			
0	3,07,211 8 0	2,65,550 10 0	3,52,000 0 0	5,000 0 0			
.....			
.....			

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1983

Samvat 1983 and the Budget

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1982.	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1983.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1983.
1	Tribute to British Government ...	Rs. a. p. 4,34,720 0 0	Rs. a. p. 4,34,720 0 0	Rs. a. p. 4,34,720 0 0
2	Do. Jaipur Darbar. ...	14,397 13 0	14,397 13 0	14,397 13 0
3	PALACE :—			
	(a) Personal Expenses of His Highness	2,29,546 7 6	2,12,028 0 0	2,31,204 1 3
	(b) Personal Expenses of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib ...	42,016 15 0	49,018 0 0	50,531 2 0
	(c) Establishment	99,935 9 0	90,216 0 0	87,688 1 0
	(d) Shikar and Gardens ...	43,538 9 0	43,549 0 0	43,548 9 0
	(e) Body Guard	45,138 0 0	45,138 0 0	45,138 0 0
	(f) Personal allowance of Their Highnesses the Maharaniji and Raniji Sahibas ...	63,000 0 0	63,000 0 0	63,000 0 0
	(g) Other individual allowances and Denzenana	31,896 0 0	32,496 0 0	31,896 0 0
	Total ...	5,55,081 8 6	5,35,445 0 0	5,53,005 13 3
4	Mahakma Khas	58,050 11 3	56,603 0 0	60,864 9 9
5	REVENUE DEPARTMENT :—			
	(a) Mal Sadar	3,92,976 4 3	3,78,253 0 0	4,07,030 15 0
	(b) Sanitation in the District ...	16,114 9 9	18,874 0 0	17,276 4 0
	(c) Rasooms or annual payments to Patels, Sansris, Balais, &c.	92,170 0 9	1,03,606 0 0	1,01,558 7 9
	(d) Taccavi	2,10,904 0 0	30,000 0 0	1,39,413 9 0
	(e) Cattle Pound	17,683 12 9	16,128 0 0	17,922 11 9
	(f) Agriculture	8,478 12 9	9,620 0 0	10,741 13 0
	(g) Co-operative Credit Societies.	20,014 7 3	17,174 0 0	17,289 14 0
	Total ...	7,58,341 15 6	5,73,655 0 0	7,11,233 10 6
6	Judicial Department	74,414 9 6	69,833 0 0	81,888 8 6
7	FAUJ (ARMY) :—			
	(a) Office Establishment ...	21,606 5 6	22,326 0 0	22,326 0 0
	(b) Infantry :—			
	(a) Gordhan	96,684 0 0	96,756 0 0	96,756 0 0
	(b) Jamna	60,708 0 0	60,708 0 0	60,708 0 0
	(c) Kishna Paltan ...	75,618 0 9	75,678 0 0	71,352 6 9
	(d) Bhim Cadet Corps ...	18,108 0 0	24,552 0 0	24,414 4 0
	(c) Cavalry :—			
	(a) State Lancers and Zamboor Khana ...	50,778 11 3	50,952 0 0	51,528 2 6
	(b) Paiga Gulab Singhji ...	53,792 2 9	48,696 0 0	51,689 14 3
	(d) Artillery :—			
	(a) Golandaz & Gurbh Zabta	82,625 3 6	83,506 0 0	83,506 0 0
	(b) District Forts ...	28,776 7 0	33,227 0 0	33,395 2 6
	(e) Band	7,468 0 0	7,468 0 0	7,467 2 0
	Total ...	4,96,164 14 9	5,03,869 0 0	5,03,143 0 0
8	POLICE DEPARTMENT :—			
	(a) Police	3,84,990 11 3	3,84,098 0 0	3,94,923 12 0
	(b) Criminal Tribes ...	1,945 1 3	3,503 0 0	2,856 6 6
	Total ...	3,86,935 12 6	3,87,601 0 0	3,97,780 2 6
9	Customs, Excise & Forest Deptt.	1,46,346 14 6	1,35,349 0 0	1,49,548 12 9
10	Accounts Office	22,037 2 3	22,294 0 0	22,281 4 6
11	Treasury	7,893 14 9	8,037 0 0	7,990 1 9
12	Home Department ...	13,254 4 6	14,568 0 0	13,189 0 9

XXV A.

from 1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927 with sanctioned Estimate for
Estimate for Samvat 1984.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1984.	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1984.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1983-1984.			REMARKS.
	More.		Less.	More.		Less.	
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
4,34,720 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,397 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,12,028 0 0	19,176 1 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50,893 0 0	1,513 2 0	.....	.....	1,875 0 0	.....	.....
91,152 0 0	.....	2,527 15 0	.....	936 0 0	.....	.....
43,549 0 0	.....	0 7 0	.....	.....	.....	.....
45,138 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,496 0 0	.....	600 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,38,256 0 0	20,689 3 3	3,128 6 0	.....	2,811 0 0	.....	.....
56,227 0 0	4,261 9 9	.....	.....	.....	376 0 0	.....
3,73,769 0 0	28,777 15 0	.....	.....	.....	4,484 0 0	.....
18,804 0 0	.....	1,597 12 0	.....	.....	70 0 0	.....
1,03,606 0 0	.....	2,047 8 3	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,000 0 0	1,09,413 9 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16,223 0 0	1,794 11 9	.....	.....	95 0 0	.....	.....
9,620 0 0	1,121 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19,880 0 0	115 14 0	.....	.....	2,706 0 0	.....	.....
5,71,902 0 0	1,41,223 14 9	3,645 4 3	.....	2,801 0 0	4,554 0 0	.....
72,573 0 0	12,055 8 6	.....	.....	2,740 0 0	.....	.....
21,834 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	492 0 0	.....
97,608 0 0	.....	.....	.....	852 0 0	.....	.....
60,708 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75,678 0 0	.....	4,325 9 3	.....	.....	.....	.....
28,176 0 0	.....	137 12 0	.....	3,624 0 0	.....	.....
50,952 0 0	576 2 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,696 0 0	2,993 14 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
83,506 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,227 0 0	168 2 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,468 0 0	.....	0 14 0	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,07,853 0 0	3,738 3 3	4,464 3 3	.....	4,476 0 0	492 0 0	.....
3,89,381 0 0	10,825 12 0	.....	.....	5,283 0 0	.....	.....
3,503 0 0	.....	646 9 6	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,92,884 0 0	10,825 12 0	646 9 6	.....	5,283 0 0	.....	.....
1,38,483 0 0	14,199 12 9	.....	.....	3,134 0 0	.....	.....
22,204 0 0	.....	12 11 6	.....	.....	90 0 0	.....
8,049 0 0	.....	46 14 3	.....	12 0 0	.....	.....
15,012 0 0	.....	1,378 15 3	.....	444 0 0	.....	.....

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1983

Samvat 1983 and the Budget

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual income of Samvat 1982.	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1983.	Actual income for Samvat 1983.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
13	KARKHANAS:—			
	[a] Establishment	4,577 4 0	4,614 0 0	4,528 6 3
	[b] Raj Stable	78,784 1 9	61,640 0 0	75,882 5 3
	[c] Polo stable	15,849 10 3	29,439 0 0	28,649 15 0
	[d] Elephants	20,250 15 6	23,570 0 0	19,635 5 3
	[e] Bullocks	17,522 1 0	14,100 0 0	21,234 8 3
	[f] Camels	5,720 4 0	8,051 0 0	7,482 0 3
	[g] Farashkhana Garh ...	14,103 6 9	13,557 0 0	13,824 6 6
	[h] Atala Raj	13,290 5 9	6,936 0 0	12,049 0 9
	[i] Grass Establishment ...	2,640 14 0	2,793 0 0	2,725 14 0
	[j] Nuqqar Khana ...	3,088 6 9	3,296 0 0	3,153 2 2
	Total ...	1,75,827 5 9	1,67,996 0 0	1,89,164 15 6
14	Gardens	30,612 11 9	31,372 0 0	32,196 3 3
15	Education Department ...	2,02,667 6 0	2,23,008 0 0	2,24,990 4 3
16	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT:—			
	(a) Public Works	8,26,068 6 0	7,25,865 0 0	8,00,775 11 0
	(b) Irrigation	16,155 4 3	20,281 0 0	14,854 8 3
	(c) Maintenance of Water Works & Electricity in the city of Kotah ... ...	.....	.....	15,215 5 0
	Total ...	8,42,223 10 3	7,46,146 0 0	8,30,845 8 3
17	Medical Department	1,03,460 9 3	1,05,548 0 0	1,11,993 13 9
18	Jail	34,397 14 6	34,702 0 0	35,457 11 9
19	PUN DEPARTMENT:—			
	(a) Charities	1,41,646 10 0	1,47,262 0 0	1,50,218 10 6
	(b) Paltus	24,765 4 6	28,004 0 0	26,685 3 3
	(c) Anathalay	1,212 8 0	2,160 0 0	1,518 2 0
	(d) Subscription & Donations ...	.....	2,000 0 0	.....
	Total ...	1,67,624 6 6	1,79,426 1 9	1,78,421 15 9
20	PENSIONS & GRATUITIES:—			
	(a) Pensions	95,137 4 6	94,075 0 0	97,895 12 6
	(b) Gratuities	7,359 9 9	1,000 0 0	9,921 5 0
	Total ...	1,02,496 14 3	95,075 0 0	1,07,817 1 6
21	VAKILS:—			
	[a] Abu	7,748 3 9	7,674 0 0	6,452 2 9
	[b] Deoli	3,720 1 6	3,768 0 0	3,722 13 3
	Total ...	11,468 5 3	11,442 0 0	10,174 15 9
22	Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarini Sabha	1,435 15 3	1,713 0 0	1,452 13 0
23	Festivals	16,322 0 6	15,699 0 0	15,131 14 3
24	GIFTS AND REWARDS:—			
	[a] Marriage	5,936 0 0	4,800 0 0	7,767 0 0
	[b] Guests	8,143 10 3	15,000 0 0	12,053 1 3
	[c] Rewards	1,206 0 0	2,100 0 0	180 0 0
	Total ...	15,285 10 3	21,900 0 0	20,000 1 3

XXV A.

from 1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927 with sanctioned Estimate for
Estimate for Samvat 1984.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1984.	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1984.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1983-1984.			REMARKS.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.			
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
4,590 0 0	.....	85 9 9	.....	24 0 0			
61,832 0 0	14,242 5 3	.....	192 0 0	.....		
29,439 0 0	.....	789 1 0	.....	.....	
23,630 0 0	.....	3,934 10 9	60 0 0	.....		
14,100 0 0	7,134 8 3	.....	.....	.....
8,051 0 0	.....	568 15 9	.....	.....	
13,641 0 0	267 6 6	.....	84 0 0	.....		
6,936 0 0	5,113 0 9	.....	.....	.....
2,793 0 0	.....	67 2 0	.....	.....	
3,296 0 0	.....	142 14 0	.....	.....	
1,68,308 0 0	26,757 4 9	5,588 5 3	336 0 0	24 0 0			
31,432 0 0	824 3 3	.....	60 0 0	.....		
2,38,582 0 0	1,982 4 3	.....	15,577 0 0	.....		
7,62,326 0 0	74,910 11 0	.....	36,461 0 0	.....		
22,479 0 0	... ...	5,426 7 9	2,198 0 0	.....		
60,000 0 0	15,215 5 0	.....	60,000 0 0	.....		
8,44,805 0 0	90,126 0 0	5,426 7 9	98,659 0 0	.....		
1,09,069 0 0	6,445 13 9	.....	3,521 0 0	.....		
35,086 0 0	755 11 9	.....	384 0 0	.....		
1,47,246 0 0	2,956 10 6	.....	.....	16 0 0			
30,713 0 0	.....	1,318 12 9	2,709 0 0	.....		
2,160 0 0	.....	641 14 0	.....	.....	
2,000 0 0	.....	2,000 0 0	.....	.....	
1,82,119 0 0	2,956 10 6	3,960 10 9	2,709 0 0	16 0 0			
1,01,825 0 0	3,820 12 6	.....	7,750 0 0	.....		
1,000 0 0	8,921 5 0	.....	.....	.....
1 02,825 0 0	12,742 1 6	.....	7,750 0 0	.....		
7,674 0 0	.....	1,221 13 3	.....	.....	
3,768 0 0	.....	45 3 0	.....	.....	
11,442 0 0	.....	1,267 0 3	.....	.....	
1,713 0 0	.....	260 3 0	.....	.....	
15,699 0 0	.....	567 1 9	.....	.....	
4,800 0 0	2,967 0 0	.....	.....	.....
15,000 0 0	.....	2,946 14 9	.....	.....	
2,100 0 0	.....	1,920 0 0	.....	.....	
21,900 0 0	2,967 0 0	4,866 14 9	.....	.....	

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1983.

Samvat 1983 and the Budget

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual income of Samvat 1982.	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1983.	Actual income for Samvat 1983.		
				Rs.	a.	p.
25	Boats and Steam Launches ...	2,985 1 0	3,162 0 0	2,871 0 0		
26	Exchange and Interest ...	.....	1,000 0 0	.....	
27	Compensation to Kotris and Jagir- dars for salt	3,175 0 0	3,175 0 0	3,175 0 0		
28	Refund	5,906 11 3	10,000 0 0	6,697 5 9		
29	MISCELLANEOUS :—					
	[a] Supply of Electric Fans and Light to State houses and offices and street lighting....	.....	.....	.....
	[b] Sarbarahi	19,523 11 0	12,000 0 0	23,372 0 0		
	[c] Miscellaneous	1,32,719 6 6	81,000 0 0	1,13,521 15 9		
	Total ..	1,52,243 1 6	93,000 0 0	1,36,893 15 9		
	GRAND TOTAL ...	48,35,772 4 3	45,00,735 13 0	48,57,327 15 9		
	Loans and advances ...	42,819 0 9	.....	1,85,615 15 9		
	Total ...	48,78,591 5 0	45,00,735 13 0	50,42,943 15 6		
	Transfer to Funds Account of the amount credited as Income :—					
	Reserve Fund.	1,87,246 13 9	1,80,000 0 0	1,68,646 2 6		
	Famine Fund	48,841 14 0	50,000 0 0	47,806 2 0		
	Feeder Railways	24,967 5 9	10,000 0 0	23,393 10 6		
	Total ...	2,61,56 1 6	2,40,000 0 0	2,39,845 15 0		
	Extraordinary Expenditure :—					
	Making Bunds for the protection of cultivated land	65,776 8 3	1,00,000 0 0	89,737 0 0		
	Viceroyal Visit	12,268 0 6	.....	.....
	Extension of Goods Shed at Baran. Further extension of the Water Works & Electricity Scheme ...	1,086 0 0	.....	.....
	Kotah Share for providing road diversion and putting an over- bridge at miles 543 near Darah Station ... ... ...	.....	.....	1,08,024 9 0		
	Total ...	3,40,186 10 3	3,40,000 0 0	4,53,427 8 0		
	GRAND TOTAL ...	52,18,777 15 3	48,40,735 13 0	54,96,371 7 6		
	Balance in hand	17,13,903 14 9	.....	12,16,766 5 3		
	GRAND TOTAL ...	69,32,681 14 0	.....	67,13,137 12 9		

XXV. A.

from 1st October 1926 to 30th September 1927 with sanctioned Estimate of Estimate for Samvat 1984.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1984.	Difference between the Estimate and Actuals of Samvat 1983.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1983-1984.			REMARKS.
	More.	Less		More.	Less.		
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
3,168 0 0	.....	290 9 3		....	....
1,000 0 0	.....	1,000 0 0		....	....
3,175 0 0	.....	.....		....	....
10,000 0 0	.....	3,302 10 3		....	....
30,000 0 0	.....	.....	30,000 0 0	....	....
12,000 0 0	11,372 0 0	.....		....	....
81,000 0 0	32,521 15 9	.....		....	....
1,23,000 0 0	43,893 15 9	.....	30,000 0 0	....	....
+6,75,877 0 0	3,96,445 1 9	39,852 15 0	1,80,694 0 0	5,552 0 0			
.....		
46,75,877 13 0	.....	.....	....	....	....
1,80,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	....	....
50,000 0 0	.....	.....	....	....	....
10,000 0 0	.....	.....	....	....	....
2,40,000 0 0	.....	.....	....	....	....
1,00,000 0 0	.....	.....	....	....	....
.....		
.....		
.....		
3,40,000 0 0	.....	.....	....	....	....
50,15,877 13 0	....	....	....	....	....
.....		
.....		

APPENDIX XXXVI.

VITAL Statistics of Kotah State for the year ending 30th September 1927.

Name.	Population.	Past Year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Present year.	Past year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.	Births.	Ratio, per 1,000 of Population	Remarks.		
													Past Year.	Present Year.	
Kotah State	... *6,30,060	16,666	13,415	3,251	10,611	10,348	...	263	28·13	22·65	17·91	17·47			

* Includes the Population of Kotris 47,829 for which Statistics are not available.

† Exclusive of Kotris.

APPENDIX XXVII.

Particulars as to Schools maintained by the Kotah State for the year 1926-27.

Number of Institutions.	Description of Schools	Expenditure.						REMARKS.
		Present year.	Past year.	Average daily Attendance.	College.	Secondary	Direction and Inspection.	
1	1. Anglo Vernacular.							
1	College	207	197	186	164			
2	Secondary Schools	721	663	625	578	71,892	6 0	
1	Primary Schools	190	185	168	145			
2.	Vernacular Schools.							
18	Middle Schools	2,431	2,479	2,217	1,905			
83	Primary Schools	3,461	3,600	2,763	2,806			
3.	Girls Schools.							
1	Middle Schools	209	128	129	95			
6	Primary Schools	223	242	165	179			
4.	Special Schools.							
1	Normal School	19	16	16	26			
1	Sanskrit School	70	65	42	50			
...	Mayo College, Ajmer	...	...	...	...
...	Direction & Inspection	...	...	...	...
...	Scholarships & Stipend.	...	...	...	...
116	Total	8,133	7,575	6,494	5,948	71,892	6 0	12,0
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						92,586	12 9	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	
						16,766	11 9	
						10,118	14 6	
						10,211	13 6	
						9,492	12 3	
						2,400	0 0	
						12,732	5 3	

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of the Customs, Forests and the Excise Department for 5 years. Samvat 1979 to 1983.

Items.		Samvat 1979.	Samvat 1980.	Samvat 1981.	Samvat 1982.	Samvat 1983.	Remarks.
Customs.	...	11,68,791 4	13,17,492 13	11,46,669 9	8,58,228 4	5,60,377 1	3
Mappa.	...	36,240 2	36,600 15	41,446 6	38,997 6	35,725 12	9
Total	...	12,05,031 7	13,54,093 13	11,88,016 0	8,97,225 10	5,96,102 14	0
Excise.	...	1,28,555 5	1,50,385 5	1,89,956 9	2,09,876 12	1,80,230 7	3
Hemp and Intoxicating drugs	...	36,750 1	29,706 14	39,870 10	62,720 5	35,091 5	6
Total	...	1,65,305 6	1,80,092 3	2,29,827 4	2,72,597 1	2,15,321 12	9
Forests.	...	1,43,483 5	1,55,662 13	1,71,319 11	1,92,120 6	1,82,255 10	3
Quarries	...	25,896 10	51,760 6	54,393 7	73,792 7	57,061 12	3
Total	...	1,69,380 0	2,07,423 3	2,25,713 3	2,65,912 13	2,39,317 6	6
Grand Total	...	15,39,716 0	17,41,609 4	16,43,656 7	14,35,735 9	10,50,742 1	3
Expenditure.	Customs and Excise	...	1,08,625 9	1,42,001 14	1,43,293 6	1,46,346 14	6
	Forests	...	57,159 11	3		1,49,548 12	9
	Total Expenditure	...	1,65,785 5	1,42,001 14	1,43,293 6	1,46,346 14	6
	Not income after having deducted the Expenditure	...	13,73,931 9	15,99,607 5	15,00,263 1	12,89,388 11	3
							9,01,193 4
							6

APPENDIX XXXIX.

Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure and Profit on the State Quarries from Samvat 1979 to 1983.

Samvats.	Capital employed on Quarries.	Cost price of Stock on hand.	Cost price of stones sold.	Money realised by sale of stones.	Net profit.	Remarks.	
						1	2
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1979	39,331 5 6	20,375 8 3	18,955 13 3	58,995 5 3	40,039 8 0		
1980	37,058 14 0	19,709 0 6	17,349 13 6	65,946 8 6	48,596 11 0	Profit during the year	Rs. a. p. 62,540-15-3
1981	34,645 9 0	12,804 13 3	21,840 11 9	85,237 9 0	63,396 13 3	Deduct Expenditure.	
1982	14,862 0 0	3,692 15 9	11,169 0 3	90,166 10 3	78,997 10 0	Establishment of the Quarries Office	Rs. a. p. 2,954/8/9
1983	24,847 4 3	3,600 1 9	21,247 2 6	83,788 1 9	62,540 15 3	Outside Establishment ...	Rs. a. p. 1,418/7/3
Total	... 1,50,745 0 9	60,182 7 6	90,562 9 3	3,84,134 2 9	2,93,571 9 6	Mauza Raonba Quarries ... TOTAL ... Net Profit ...	Rs. a. p. 1,000/3/0 5,479/3/0 57,061/12/3

APPENDIX XXX.

Comparative Statement showing the Import and Export of principal articles during Samvat 1982 and 1983.

No.	Name of Articles.	Samvat 1982.	Samvat 1983.	DIFFERENCE.				Remarks.
				Increase.	Decrease..	P. C.	Maunds.	
A. Import.								
1	Rice	... ...	13,174	9,989	...	...	3,185	24
2	Ghee	... ...	591	169	...	...	422	71
3	Sugar	... ...	48,316	41,453	...	...	6,863	14
4	Tobacco	... ...	13,215	9,266	...	...	3,949	29
5	Iron	... ...	37,277	11,513	...	...	25,764	69
6	Gur	... ...	60,909	71,471	10,562	17	...	...
		Valued at Rs.	Valued at Rs.	Valued at Rs.	Valued at Rs.	Valued at Rs.	Valued at Rs.	Valued at Rs.
1	Kirana	... ...	3,65,572	3,55,717	...	...	9,855	2
2	Bisati	... ...	5,57,679	4,47,176	...	...	1,10,503	19
3	Piece goods	... ...	20,51,382	17,37,506	...	...	3,13,876	14
4	Yarn	... ...	3,04,181	2,70,632	...	...	33,549	11
5	Metal	... ...	88,948	1,01,235	12,287	13	...	...
6	Silver	... ...	1,67,238	3,82,043	...	...	...	...
		Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1	Kerosine oil	...	54,603	49,282	...	...	5,321	9
2	Cattle	... ...	3,739	4,879	1,140	30	...	...
B. Export.								
1	Food grain	...	8,06,240	65,737	...	...	7,40,503	91
2	Oilseeds	... ...	39,433	63,621	24,188	61	...	...
3	Ghee	... ...	878	2,076	1,198	13	...	...
4	Opium	... ...	1,468	1,820	352	23	...	...
5	Cotton	... ...	31,452	17,613	...	...	13,839	44
6	Kapas	... ...	10,401	1,217	...	...	9,184	88
7	Cotton seeds	...	5,931	1,087	...	...	4,844	81
8	Country oil	... ...	5,831	7,322	1,491	25	...	...
9	Kirana	... ...	63,370	46,364	...	...	17,006	26
		Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1	Hides	... ...	45,932	56,199	10,267	22	...	...
2	Cattle	... ...	16,144	16,497	353	2	...	...

* This year the duty is on weight so this figure denotes Tolas.

APPENDIX XXXI.

Statement showing the area under Poppy cultivation and the opium produce of opium juice in each Nizamat and Thikanas during Samvat 1983.

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat	No. of licenses.	Area cultivated Bighas.	Produce in Maunds.	Average per Bigha Seers.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			M. S.	M. S. C.		
1	Bakani ...	1,306	2,352 12	284 36 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	4·8	
2	Aklera.	1,475	2,685 1	334 13 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	4·9	
3	Manoharthana ...	1,483	2,747 8	327 38 9	4·7	
4	Chhipa-Barod ...	2,141	4,956 2	786 13 3	6·3	
5	Khanpur ...	1,459	3,073 1	461 28 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	6·0	
6	Kunjer ...	644	1,510 0	212 19 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5·6	
7	Sangod...	146	327 1	49 25 15 $\frac{3}{4}$	6·0	
8	Asnawar ...	579	1,147 17	155 12 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	5·4	
9	Chechat ...	830	1,574 2	251 3 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	6·3	
10	Baran ...	123	230 10	25 22 14	4·4	
11	Ladpura ...	30	64 10	8 29 14	5·4	
12	Antah ...	8	10 10	19 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1·8	
	Total ...	10,224	20,679 14	2,898 24 3 $\frac{1}{3}$	5·5	
	Jagir.					Includes small Jagir villages.
1	Sarthal...	305	729 5	88 6	4·8	
2	Sarola ...	208	491 13	71 34	5·8	
3	Sojpur ...	18	36 17	4 22	4·9	
4	Gainta ...	35	69 12	6 30	3·4	
5	Kunari ...	27	48 4	5 36	4·9	
6	Bamulia ...	26	55 1	4 3	2·9	
7	Palaita ...	11	10 . 2	1 0	4·0	
8	Koila ...	5	36 10	2 17	2·6	
	Total ...	630	1,477 10	184 28	4·9	
	Grand Total ...	10,854	22,155 18	3,083 12 13 $\frac{3}{4}$	5·5	

APPENDIX XXXII.

Statement showing the number and kind of cattle purchased and sold in the Cattle Fair's held during the year 1983 (1926-27) together with the amount of duty realised.

APPENDIX XXXIII.

Statement of stocks of opium held by wholesale dealers on 30th September 1927.

Serial Number. 1	Name of Nizamat. 2	Weight of opium in Maunds.												Remarks. 7						
		Juice.			Cakes.			Balls.			Total.									
		Mds.	Srs.	Chs.	Mds.	Srs.	Chs.	Mds.	Srs.	Chs.	Mds.	Srs.	Chs.							
1	Kotah City.	27	41	27	3	1	2	6	25	10	4	39	66	32	10	1				
2	Bakani ...	13	1	8	3	3	4	7	3	0	1	47	6	4	1	4	3	4		
3	Baran ...	4	9	25	12	1	4	9	18	12	3	.....	.....	9	18	12	3	4
4	Chhipa Barod	15	12	12	1	1	4	17	12	11	.....	.....	17	12	11	.....	.....	.....
5	Ladpura ...	5	36	3	2	36	10	.....	.....	.....	2	36	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Khanpur ...	2	21	14	1	0	35	5	3	4	.....	.....	0	35	5	3	4	.....	
7	Antah ...	4	39	1	1	4	1	11	8	7	.....	.....	11	8	7	.....	.....	.....
8	Kunjer ...	3	20	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	29	54	31	2	1	4	31	19	17	5	1	872	16	8	1	4062	33	13	3

